



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

This species list is a work in progress. It represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system and records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Name
<u>Mammals</u>	
Artiodactyla/Antilocapridae	
[] Antilocapra americana	PRONGHORN ANTELOPE, PRONGHORN/ANTELOPE
Artiodactyla/Bovidae	
[] Bos bison	American bison, bison
[] Bos taurus	DOMESTIC CATTLE/LONGHORN
[] Ovis canadensis	bighorn sheep
Artiodactyla/Cervidae	
[] Alces alces	MOOSE
[] Cervus elaphus	ELK, WAPITI/ELK
[] Odocoileus hemionus	MULE DEER
[] Odocoileus virginianus	WHITE-TAIL DEER, WHITE-TAILED DEER
Carnivora/Canidae	
[] Canis latrans	COYOTE
[] Vulpes vulpes	RED FOX
Carnivora/Felidae	
[] Lynx rufus	BOBCAT
[] Puma concolor	Cougar, mountain lion, Puma
Carnivora/Mephitidae	
[] Mephitis mephitis	STRIPED SKUNK
Carnivora/Mustelidae	
[] Mustela frenata	LONGTAIL WEASEL, LONG-TAILED WEASEL
[] Mustela nivalis	LEAST WEASEL
[] Mustela vison	MINK
[] Taxidea taxus	BADGER
Carnivora/Procyonidae	
[] Procyon lotor	RACCOON
Chiroptera/Vespertilionidae	
[] * Eptesicus fuscus	BIG BROWN BAT
[] * Lasionycteris noctivagans	SILVER-HAIRED BAT
[] * Lasiurus cinereus	HOARY BAT
[] * Myotis ciliolabrum	Small-footed Myotis, western small-footed bat, Western Small-footed Myotis
[] * Myotis evotis	LONG-EARED MYOTIS
[] Myotis lucifugus	LITTLE BROWN MYOTIS
[] * Myotis septentrionalis	Northern Bat, Northern Long-eared Bat, Northern Myotis



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[] * Myotis volans	LONG-LEGGED MYOTIS
Lagomorpha/Leporidae	
[] Lepus townsendii	JACK RABBIT, PRAIRIE HARE, WHITE-TAILED JACKRABBIT
[] Sylvilagus audubonii	COTTONTAIL, DESERT COTTONTAIL
[] Sylvilagus floridanus	EASTERN COTTONTAIL
[] * Sylvilagus nuttallii	NUTTALL'S COTTONTAIL
Perissodactyla/Equidae	
[] Equus caballus	FERAL HORSE, HORSE, WILD HORSE/FERAL HORSE
Rodentia/Castoridae	
[] Castor canadensis	BEAVER
Rodentia/Cricetidae	
[] Microtus ochrogaster	PRAIRIE VOLE
[] Microtus pennsylvanicus	MEADOW VOLE
[] Neotoma cinerea	BUSHY-TAILED WOODRAT
[] * Ondatra zibethicus	MUSKRAT
[] * Onychomys leucogaster	NORTHERN GRASSHOPPER MOUSE
[] Peromyscus leucopus	WHITE-FOOTED MOUSE
[] Peromyscus maniculatus	DEER MOUSE
[] * Reithrodontomys megalotis	WESTERN HARVEST MOUSE
Rodentia/Dipodidae	
[] * Zapus hudsonius	MEADOW JUMPING MOUSE
Rodentia/Erethizontidae	
[] Erethizon dorsatum	PORCUPINE
Rodentia/Geomyidae	
[] Thomomys talpoides	NORTHERN POCKET GOPHER
Rodentia/Heteromyidae	
[] * Perognathus fasciatus	OLIVE-BACKED POCKET MOUSE
Rodentia/Muridae	
[] Mus musculus	HOUSE MOUSE
Rodentia/Sciuridae	
[] Cynomys ludovicianus	BLACK-TAIL PRAIRIE DOG, BLACK-TAILED PRAIRIE DOG, PRAIRIE DOG
[] Sciurus niger	FOX SQUIRREL
[] Spermophilus franklinii	FRANKLIN GROUND SQUIRREL
[] Spermophilus tridecemlineatus	THIRTEEN-LINED GROUND SQUIRREL
[] Tamias minimus	LEAST CHIPMUNK
Birds	



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Accipitriformes/Accipitridae	
☐ <i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk
☐ <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk
☐ <i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk
☐ <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle
☐ <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk
☐ <i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk
☐ <i>Buteo regalis</i>	Ferruginous Hawk
☐ <i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Swainson's hawk
☐ <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier
☐ <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle
Accipitriformes/Cathartidae	
☐ <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
Accipitriformes/Pandionidae	
☐ <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey
Anseriformes/Anatidae	
☐ <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
☐ <i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
☐ <i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon
☐ <i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
☐ <i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal
☐ <i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal
☐ <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard
☐ <i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall
☐ <i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
☐ <i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead
☐ <i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose
Apodiformes/Trochilidae	
☐ <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Caprimulgiformes/Caprimulgidae	
☐ <i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk
☐ <i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	Common Poorwill
Charadriiformes/Charadriidae	
☐ <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer
Charadriiformes/Laridae	
☐ <i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull
Charadriiformes/Scolopacidae	
☐ <i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper



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☐ Bartramia longicauda	Upland Sandpiper
☐ Numenius americanus	Long-billed Curlew
☐ Phalaropus tricolor	Wilson's Phalarope
☐ Tringa flavipes	Lesser Yellowlegs
Columbiformes/Columbidae	
☐ Columba livia	Rock Pigeon
☐ Zenaida macroura	Mourning Dove
Coraciiformes/Alcedinidae	
☐ Ceryle alcyon	Belted Kingfisher
Cuculiformes/Cuculidae	
☐ Coccyzus erythrophthalmus	Black-billed Cuckoo
Falconiformes/Falconidae	
☐ Falco columbarius	Merlin
☐ Falco mexicanus	Prairie Falcon
☐ Falco peregrinus	Peregrine Falcon
☐ Falco sparverius	American Kestrel
Galliformes/Phasianidae	
☐ Meleagris gallopavo	Wild Turkey
☐ Perdix perdix	Gray Partridge
☐ Phasianus colchicus	Ring-necked Pheasant
☐ Tympanuchus phasianellus	Sharp-tailed Grouse
Gruiformes/Gruidae	
☐ Grus canadensis	Sandhill Crane
Passeriformes/Alaudidae	
☐ Eremophila alpestris	Horned Lark
Passeriformes/Bombycillidae	
☐ Bombycilla cedrorum	Cedar Waxwing
☐ Bombycilla garrulus	Bohemian Waxwing
Passeriformes/Calcariidae	
☐ Calcarius lapponicus	Lapland Longspur
☐ Calcarius ornatus	Chestnut-collared Longspur
☐ Plectrophenax nivalis	Snow Bunting
Passeriformes/Cardinalidae	
☐ Passerina amoena	Lazuli Bunting
☐ Passerina caerulea	Blue Grosbeak
☐ Passerina cyanea	Indigo Bunting
☐ Pheucticus melanocephalus	Black-headed Grosbeak
☐ Spiza americana	Dickcissel



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Passeriformes/Certhiidae	
☐ <i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper
Passeriformes/Corvidae	
☐ <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow
☐ <i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven
☐ <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay
☐ <i>Pica hudsonia</i>	Black-billed Magpie
Passeriformes/Fringillidae	
☐ <i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll
☐ <i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	Hoary Redpoll
☐ <i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine Siskin
☐ <i>Carduelis tristis</i>	American Goldfinch
☐ <i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	Cassin's Finch
☐ <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Purple Finch
☐ <i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak
☐ <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch
☐ <i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
☐ <i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak
Passeriformes/Hirundinidae	
☐ <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
☐ <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow
☐ <i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
☐ <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
☐ <i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow
☐ <i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	Violet-green Swallow
Passeriformes/Icteridae	
☐ <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird
☐ <i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink
☐ <i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird
☐ <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird
☐ <i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Bullock's Oriole
☐ <i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole
☐ <i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird
☐ <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle
☐ <i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark
☐ <i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird



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Passeriformes/Laniidae	
☐ Lanius excubitor	Northern Shrike
☐ Lanius ludovicianus	Loggerhead Shrike
Passeriformes/Mimidae	
☐ Dumetella carolinensis	Gray Catbird
☐ Toxostoma rufum	Brown Thrasher
Passeriformes/Motacillidae	
☐ Anthus spragueii	Sprague's Pipit
Passeriformes/Paridae	
☐ Baeolophus bicolor	Tufted Titmouse
☐ Poecile atricapillus	Black-capped Chickadee
Passeriformes/Parulidae	
☐ Dendroica coronata	Yellow-rumped Warbler
☐ Dendroica petechia	Yellow Warbler
☐ Geothlypis trichas	Common Yellowthroat
☐ Icteria virens	Yellow-breasted Chat
☐ Mniotilta varia	Black-and-white Warbler
☐ Oporornis philadelphia	Mourning Warbler
☐ Seiurus aurocapilla	Ovenbird
☐ Seiurus noveboracensis	Northern Waterthrush
☐ Setophaga ruticilla	American Redstart
☐ Vermivora celata	Orange-crowned Warbler
☐ Wilsonia pusilla	Wilson's Warbler
Passeriformes/Passerellidae	
☐ Ammodramus bairdii	Baird's Sparrow
☐ Ammodramus savannarum	Grasshopper Sparrow
☐ Calamospiza melanocorys	Lark Bunting
☐ Chondestes grammacus	Lark Sparrow
☐ Junco hyemalis	Dark-eyed Junco
☐ Melospiza melodia	Song Sparrow
☐ Passerculus sandwichensis	Savannah Sparrow
☐ Pipilo maculatus	Spotted Towhee
☐ Pooecetes gramineus	Vesper Sparrow
☐ Spizella arborea	American Tree Sparrow
☐ Spizella breweri	Brewer's Sparrow
☐ Spizella pallida	Clay-colored Sparrow
☐ Spizella passerina	Chipping Sparrow



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☐ Spizella pusilla	Field Sparrow
☐ Zonotrichia leucophrys	White-crowned Sparrow
☐ Zonotrichia querula	Harris's Sparrow
Passeriformes/Passeridae	
☐ Passer domesticus	House Sparrow
Passeriformes/Regulidae	
☐ Regulus calendula	Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Passeriformes/Sittidae	
☐ Sitta canadensis	Red-breasted Nuthatch
☐ Sitta carolinensis	White-breasted Nuthatch
Passeriformes/Sturnidae	
☐ Sturnus vulgaris	European Starling
Passeriformes/Troglodytidae	
☐ Salpinctes obsoletus	Rock Wren
☐ Troglodytes aedon	House Wren
Passeriformes/Turdidae	
☐ Catharus fuscescens	Veery
☐ Catharus ustulatus	Swainson's Thrush
☐ Myadestes townsendi	Townsend's Solitaire
☐ Sialia currucoides	Mountain Bluebird
☐ Sialia sialis	Eastern Bluebird
☐ Turdus migratorius	American Robin
Passeriformes/Tyrannidae	
☐ Contopus sordidulus	Western Wood-Pewee
☐ Empidonax minimus	Least Flycatcher
☐ Sayornis saya	Say's Pheobe
☐ Tyrannus tyrannus	Eastern Kingbird
☐ Tyrannus verticalis	Western Kingbird
Passeriformes/Vireonidae	
☐ Vireo flavifrons	Yellow-throated Vireo
☐ Vireo gilvus	Warbling Vireo
☐ Vireo olivaceus	Red-eyed Vireo
☐ Vireo plumbeus	Plumbeous Vireo, New Name
Pelecaniformes/Ardeidae	
☐ Ardea herodias	Great Blue Heron
☐ Nycticorax nycticorax	Black-crowned Night-Heron
Pelecaniformes/Pelecanidae	
☐ Pelecanus erythrorhynchos	American White Pelican



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Piciformes/Picidae	
☐ <i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker
☐ <i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker
☐ <i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker
☐ <i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker
Podicipediformes/Podicipedidae	
☐ <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe
Strigiformes/Strigidae	
☐ <i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl
☐ <i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl
☐ <i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl
☐ <i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing Owl
☐ <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl
☐ <i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl
☐ <i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Western Screech-Owl
☐ <i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl
Suliformes/Phalacrocoracidae	
☐ <i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant
Reptiles	
Squamata/Colubridae	
☐ <i>Coluber constrictor</i>	racer
☐ <i>Heterodon nasicus</i>	EASTERN HOGNOSE, WESTERN HOG-NOSE SNAKE
☐ <i>Pituophis catenifer</i>	BULLSNAKE
☐ <i>Thamnophis radix</i>	Eastern Plains Garter Snake, Plains Garter Snake, Plains Gartersnake
Squamata/Iguanidae	
☐ <i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>	SAGEBRUSH LIZARD
Squamata/Phrynosomatidae	
☐ <i>Phrynosoma hernandesi</i>	Greater Short-horned Lizard, Hernandez's Short-horned Lizard, Mountain Short-horned Lizard
Squamata/Viperidae	
☐ <i>Crotalus viridis</i>	PRAIRIE RATTLESNAKE, RATTLESNAKE
Testudines/Chelydridae	
☐ <i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	COMMON SNAPPING TURTLE
Testudines/Emydidae	
☐ <i>Chrysemys picta</i>	WESTERN PAINTED TURTLE
Amphibians	



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Anura/Bufonidae	
[] Bufo cognatus	GREAT PLAINS TOAD, PLAINS TOAD
[] Bufo woodhousii	Woodhouse's toad
Anura/Hylidae	
[] Pseudacris maculata	BOREAL CHORUS FROG
Anura/Ranidae	
[] Rana pipiens	LEOPARD FROG, NORTHERN LEOPARD FROG
Anura/Scaphiopodidae	
[] Spea bombifrons	PLAINS SPADEFOOT TOAD
Caudata/Ambystomatidae	
[] Ambystoma tigrinum	TIGER SALAMANDER
Fish	
Cypriniformes/Catostomidae	
[] Carpodes carpio	RIVER CARPSUCKER/CARPSUCKER
[] Catostomus commersonii	White Sucker
[] Moxostoma macrolepidotum	Shorthead Redhorse
Cypriniformes/Cyprinidae	
[] Cokesius plumbeus	lake chub
[] Cyprinus carpio	CARP/EUROPEAN CARP
[] Hybognathus argyritis	WESTERN SILVERY MINNOW
[] Hybognathus hankinsoni	brassy minnow
[] Hybognathus placitus	PLAINS MINNOW
[] Notemigonus crysoleucas	golden shiner
[] Notropis atherinoides	emerald shiner
[] Notropis stramineus	SAND SHINER
[] Phoxinus eos	northern redbelly dace
[] Pimephales promelas	FATHEAD MINNOW, FLATHEAD MINNOW
[] Platygobio gracilis	FLATHEAD CHUB
[] Rhinichthys cataractae	LONGNOSE DACE
[] Semotilus atromaculatus	CREEK CHUB
Esociformes/Esocidae	
[] Esox lucius	NORTHERN PIKE
Gadiformes/Gadidae	
[] Lota lota	burbot
Gasterosteiformes/Gasterosteidae	
[] Culaea inconstans	BROOK STICKLEBACK



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Osteoglossiformes/Hiodontidae	
☐ Hiodon alosoides	GOLDEYE
Perciformes/Centrarchidae	
☐ Lepomis cyanellus	GREEN SUNFISH
☐ Lepomis macrochirus	Bluegill
Perciformes/Percidae	
☐ Etheostoma exile	Iowa Darter
☐ Sander canadensis	sauger
☐ Sander vitreus	walleye
Perciformes/Sciaenidae	
☐ Aplodinotus grunniens	freshwater drum
Siluriformes/Ictaluridae	
☐ Ameiurus melas	Black Bullhead
☐ Ictalurus punctatus	channel catfish
☐ Noturus flavus	STONECAT
Vascular Plants	
Alismatales/Alismataceae	
☐ Alisma gramineum	WATER PLANTAIN
☐ Sagittaria cuneata	ARROWHEAD
☐ Sagittaria latifolia	broadleaf arrowhead, common arrowhead, duck-potato, wapato
Alismatales/Juncaginaceae	
☐ Triglochin maritimum	arrowgrass, seaside arrowgrass, seaside arrow-grass, shore arrowgrass
Alismatales/Potamogetonaceae	
☐ Potamogeton pusillus	BABY PONDWEED
☐ Potamogeton richardsonii	CLASPINGLEAF PONDWEED
☐ Stuckenia pectinatus	
☐ Zannichellia palustris	HORNED DUCKWEED
Apiales/Apiaceae	
☐ Cicuta maculata	COMMON WATER HEMLOCK
☐ Cymopterus acaulis	CYMOPTERUS
☐ Lomatium foeniculaceum	WILD PARSLEY
☐ Lomatium orientale	WILD PARSLEY
☐ Musineon divaricatum	WILD PARSLEY/MUSINEON
☐ Osmorhiza longistylis	SWEET CICELY/ANISE ROOT
☐ Sanicula marilandica	BLACK SNAKEROOT
Apiales/Araliaceae	
☐ Aralia nudicaulis	WILD SARSAPARILLA



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Asparagales/Amaryllidaceae	
[] Allium textile	WHITE WILD ONION
Asparagales/Asparagaceae	
[] Asparagus officinalis	ASPARAGUS
[] Maianthemum racemosum	false Solomon's-seal, feathery false lily of the valley, feathery false lily of the vally, feathery false Solomon's seal, feathery false Solomon's-seal
[] Maianthemum stellatum	false Solomon's seal, little false Solomon's-seal, star false Solomon's-seal, star-flower Solomon's-seal, starry false lily of the valley, starry false Solomon's seal, starry false Solomon's-seal, starry Solomon's-seal
[] Yucca glauca	YUCCA
Asparagales/Iridaceae	
[] Sisyrinchium angustifolium	BLUE-EYED GRASS
[] Sisyrinchium montanum	mountain blueeyed grass, mountain blue-eyed grass, strict blue-eyed grass, strict blue-eyed-grass
Asterales/Asteraceae	
[] Achillea millefolium	bloodwort, carpenter's weed, common yarrow, hierba de las cortaduras, milenrama, milfoil, plumajillo, western yarrow, yarrow
[] Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis	common yarrow, western yarrow
[] Acroptilon repens	hardheads, Russian knapweed, Turestan thistle
[] Agoseris glauca	FALSE DANDELION
[] Ambrosia psilostachya	WESTERN RAGWEED
[] Antennaria microphylla	PINK PUSSY-TOES
[] Antennaria parlinii	PLAINLEAF PUSSY-TOES
[] Antennaria parvifolia	PUSSY-TOES
[] Arctium minus	COMMON BURDOCK
[] Arnica fulgens	ARNICA
[] Artemisia absinthium	ABSINTHSE WORMWOOD
[] Artemisia biennis	BIENNIAL WORMWOOD
[] Artemisia campestris ssp. caudata	WESTERN SAGEWORT
[] Artemisia cana	silver sagebrush
[] Artemisia dracunculus	SILKY WORMWOOD
[] Artemisia frigida	FRINGED SAGE
[] Artemisia longifolia	LONG-LEAVED SAGE
[] Artemisia ludoviciana	WHITE SAGE
[] Artemisia tridentata	BIG SAGEBRUSH
[] Bidens frondosa	BEGGAR-TICKS
[] Brickellia eupatorioides var. eupatorioides	false boneset
[] Carduus nutans	MUSK THISTLE
[] Centaurea biebersteinii	spotted knapweed
[] Cirsium arvense	CANADA THISTLE/FIELD THISTLE



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[]	<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>	FLODMAN'S THISTLE
[]	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	wavyleaf thistle
[]	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	HORSE-WEED
[]	<i>Conyza ramosissima</i>	SPREADING HORSEWEED
[]	<i>Crepis occidentalis</i>	HAWK'S BEARD
[]	<i>Crepis runcinata</i>	HAWK'S BEARD
[]	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>	FETID MARIGOLD
[]	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	PURPLE CONEFLOWER
[]	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i>	blacksamson, blacksamson echinacea
[]	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	rubber rabbitbrush
[]	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>nauseosa</i>	rubber rabbitbrush
[]	<i>Erigeron canus</i>	hoary fleabane
[]	<i>Erigeron glabellus</i>	smooth fleabane, streamside fleabane
[]	<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i>	SMOOTH FLEABANE
[]	<i>Erigeron lonchophyllus</i>	low-meadow fleabane, shortray boreal daisy, short-ray boreal-daisy, shortray fleabane, spearleaf daisy
[]	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	PHILADELPHIA FLEABANE
[]	<i>Erigeron pumilus</i>	FLEABANE
[]	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	DAISY FLEABANE
[]	<i>Erigeron subtrinervis</i>	threenerve fleabane, three-nerve fleabane, threeveined fleabane
[]	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	GAILLARDIA
[]	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	GUMWEED
[]	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	BROOM SNAKEWEED
[]	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	COMMON SUNFLOWER
[]	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	MAXIMILLIAN SUNFLOWER
[]	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ssp. <i>pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower
[]	<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	PLAINS SUNFLOWER
[]	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	hairy false goldenaster, hairy false golden-aster
[]	<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i>	HYMENOPAPPUS
[]	<i>Hymenopappus tenuifolius</i>	Chalk Hill hymenopappus, chalkhill woollywhite, Chalkhill woollywhite
[]	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	POVERTY WEED
[]	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>	MARSH ELDER
[]	<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>	WESTERN LETTUCE
[]	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	PRICKLY LETTUCE
[]	<i>Liatris punctata</i>	BLAZING STAR
[]	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>	SKELETONWEED
[]	<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> var. <i>canescens</i>	hoary tansyaster
[]	<i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i> var. <i>pinnatifida</i>	lacy tansyaster



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
[]	<i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i>	microseris, sharppoint microseris, sharppoint prairie-dandelion, wavy-leaf prairie-dandelion
[]	<i>Oligoneuron album</i>	prairie goldenrod
[]	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i>	stiff goldenrod
[]	<i>Packera cana</i>	woolly groundsel
[]	<i>Packera plattensis</i>	prairie groundsel
[]	<i>Picradeniopsis oppositifolia</i>	PICRADENIOPSIS
[]	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	PRAIRIE CONEFLOWER
[]	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	blackeyed Susan, black-eyed Susan
[]	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i>	RAGWORT
[]	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod, Canadian goldenrod, common goldenrod
[]	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Canada goldenrod, Canadian goldenrod
[]	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod
[]	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod
[]	<i>Solidago mollis</i>	SOFT GOLDENROD
[]	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	GRAY GOLDENROD
[]	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	prairie goldenrod, upland white aster, white flat-top goldenrod
[]	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	FIELD SOW THISTLE, SOW THISTLE
[]	<i>Stenotus armerioides</i> var. <i>armerioides</i>	goldenweed, thrift mock goldenweed, thrifty goldenweed
[]	<i>Stephanomeria runcinata</i>	desert wirelettuce
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	white heath aster
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>pansum</i>	manyflowered aster
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum falcatum</i> var. <i>falcatum</i>	white prairie aster
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	smooth blue aster
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	white panicle aster
[]	<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster
[]	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	COMMON DANDELION
[]	<i>Tetrameuris acaulis</i> var. <i>acaulis</i>	stemless bitterweed, stemless four-nerve daisy, stemless four-nerve-daisy
[]	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	GOAT'S BEARD/WESTERN SALSIFY
[]	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	COCKLEBUR
[]	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	Canada cocklebur, Canada cockleburr, cocklebur, common cocklebur, rough cocklebur, rough cockleburr
Asterales/Campanulaceae		
[]	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	HAREBELL
[]	<i>Triodanis leptocarpa</i>	VENUS' LOOKING GLASS
Boraginales/Boraginaceae		
[]	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	CATCHWEED, CATCHWEED/MADWORT
[]	<i>Cryptantha celosioides</i>	buttecandle, minerscandle
[]	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	common houndstongue, gypsyflower, gypsy-flower, hound's tongue, houndstongue



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
☐	<i>Hackelia deflexa</i>	WOOD STICKWEED/STICKSEED
☐	<i>Hackelia floribunda</i>	LARGE-FLOWERED STICKSEED
☐	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i> var. <i>cupulata</i>	flat-spine sheepburr, flatspine stickseed
☐	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	desert stickseed, flat-spine sheepburr, flatspine stickseed, western stickseed
☐	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	bristly sheepburr, European stickseed
☐	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	HOARY PUCCOON
☐	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	NARROW-LEAVED PUCCOON
☐	<i>Mertensia lanceolata</i>	BLUEBELLS/MERTENSIA
Boraginales/Hydrophyllaceae		
☐	<i>Phacelia hastata</i>	silverleaf phacelia, silver-leaf scorpion-weed, spearhead phacelia
Brassicales/Brassicaceae		
☐	<i>Alyssum desertorum</i>	ALYSSUM
☐	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	
☐	<i>Arabis holboellii</i>	ROCK CRESS
☐	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	FALSE FLAX
☐	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	SHEPHERD'S PURSE
☐	* <i>Chorispora tenella</i>	BLUE MUSTARD
☐	<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	HARE'S-EAR MUSTARD
☐	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	TANSY MUSTARD
☐	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	FLIXWEED
☐	* <i>Draba nemorosa</i>	YELLOW WHITLOWORT
☐	<i>Draba reptans</i>	Carolina draba, Carolina whitlowgrass, creeping draba
☐	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i>	western wallflower
☐	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	WORMSEED WALLFLOWER
☐	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>	SMALLSEED WALLFLOWER
☐	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	PEPPERGRASS
☐	<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	HEART-LEAVED PEPPERGRASS
☐	<i>Lesquerella alpina</i>	BLADDERPOD
☐	<i>Lesquerella arenosa</i>	Great Plains bladderpod
☐	<i>Lesquerella ludoviciana</i>	HEART-LEAVED PEPPERGRASS
☐	<i>Physaria brassicoides</i>	double twinpod
☐	<i>Physaria didymocarpa</i>	common twinpod
☐	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	YELLOW ROCKET/BOG YELLOW CRESS
☐	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	TUMBLING MUSTARD
☐	<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>	PRINCE'S PLUME
☐	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	PENNYCRESS/FIELD PENNYCRESS



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name		Common Name
Brassicales/Cleomaceae		
☐ Cleome serrulata		ROCKY MOUNTAIN BEE PLANT
☐ Polanisia dodecandra		clammyweed, redwhisker clammyweed, red-whisker clammyweed, roughseed clammyweed
☐ Polanisia dodecandra ssp. dodecandra		redwhisker clammyweed, red-whisker clammyweed
Caryophyllales/Amaranthaceae		
☐ * Amaranthus albus		TUMBLEWEED
☐ Amaranthus retroflexus		REDROOT PIGWEED
☐ Atriplex argentea		SILVERSCALE SALTBUCH
☐ Atriplex canescens		FOUR-WING SALTBUCH
☐ Atriplex confertifolia		SPINY SALTBUCH
☐ Atriplex nuttallii		SALTBUCH/MOUNDSKALE
☐ Bassia scoparia		burningbush, kochia, Mexican fireweed, mock cypress
☐ Chenopodium album		LAMB'S QUARTER, LAMB'S QUARTERS
☐ Chenopodium berlandieri		pitseed goosefoot
☐ Chenopodium fremontii		FREMONT GOOSEFOOT
☐ Chenopodium glaucum		OAK-LEAVED GOOSEFOOT
☐ Chenopodium leptophyllum		NARROW-LEAVED GOOSEFOOT
☐ Chenopodium pratericola		GOOSEFOOT
☐ Chenopodium simplex		giant-seed goosefoot, mapleleaf goosefoot
☐ Chenopodium standleyanum		Standley's goosefoot
☐ Chenopodium subglabrum		SMOOTH GOOSEFOOT
☐ Endolepis dioica		scurfless saltbush, Suckley's endolepis, Suckley's saltbush
☐ Kochia scoparia		BURNING BUSH/FIRE-WEED/KOCHIA
☐ Krascheninnikovia lanata		winterfat
☐ Monolepis nuttalliana		POVERTY WEED
☐ Salicornia rubra		red saltwort, red swampfire, Rocky Mountain glasswort, western samphire
☐ Salsola kali		RUSSIAN THISTLE/TUMBLEWEED
☐ Salsola tragus		prickly Russian thistle, tumbleweed
☐ Suaeda calceoliformis		Paiuteweed, Pursh seepweed, western seepweed
☐ Suaeda moquinii		SEEPWEED
Caryophyllales/Cactaceae		
☐ Escobaria missouriensis var. missouriensis		Missouri foxtail cactus
☐ Escobaria vivipara var. vivipara		pink pincushion cactus, spinystar, spinystar cactus
☐ Opuntia fragilis		LITTLE PRICKLY PEAR
☐ Opuntia polyacantha		PRICKLY PEAR
Caryophyllales/Caryophyllaceae		
☐ Cerastium arvense		PRAIRIE CHICKWEED



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name	Common Name
☐ Cerastium brachypodum	bractpod chickweed, mouse-ear chickweed, shortstalk chickweed, short-stalk mouse-ear chickweed
☐ Cerastium nutans	NODDING CHICKWEED
☐ Moehringia lateriflora	blunt-leaf grove-sandwort, blunthead sandwort, grove sandwort
☐ Paronychia sessiliflora	WHITLOW-WORT/NAILWORT
☐ Silene antirrhina	SLEEPY CATCHFLY
☐ Silene cserei	SMOOTH CATCHFLY
☐ Silene latifolia ssp. alba	bladder campion, bladder-campion, evening lychnis, white campion, white cockle
Caryophyllales/Nyctaginaceae	
☐ Mirabilis albida	WHITE FOUR-O'CLOCK
☐ Mirabilis linearis	NARROWLEAF FOUR-O'CLOCK
☐ Mirabilis nyctaginea	WILD FOUR-O'CLOCK
☐ Tripterocalyx micranthus	SAND PUFFS
Caryophyllales/Polygonaceae	
☐ Eriogonum flavum	alpine golden buckwheat
☐ Eriogonum flavum var. flavum	alpine golden buckwheat
☐ Eriogonum pauciflorum	BUCKWHEAT
☐ Eriogonum pauciflorum var. pauciflorum	fewflower buckwheat, few-flower wild buckwheat
☐ Polygonum achoreum	KNOTWEED
☐ Polygonum amphibium var. emersum	colored smartweed, devil's shoestring, longroot smartweed, swamp smartweed, tanweed
☐ Polygonum amphibium var. stipulaceum	water smartweed
☐ Polygonum arenastrum	COMMON KNOTWEED/KNOTWEED
☐ Polygonum aviculare	KNOTWEED/GOOSEFOOT
☐ Polygonum convolvulus	black bindweed
☐ Polygonum douglasii	KNOTWEED
☐ Polygonum erectum	ERECT KNOTWEED
☐ Polygonum lapathifolium	PALE SMARTWEED
☐ Polygonum pennsylvanicum	PENNSYLVANIA SMARTWEED
☐ Polygonum persicaria	LADY'S THUMB
☐ Rumex crispus	CURLED DOCK/CURLY DOCK
☐ Rumex salicifolius var. mexicanus	Mexican dock, trianglevalve dock, willow dock
☐ Rumex stenophyllus	DOCK
☐ Rumex venosus	WILD BEGONIA
Caryophyllales/Portulacaceae	
☐ Portulaca oleracea	akulikuli-kula, common purslane, duckweed, garden purslane, little hogweed, little-hogweed, purslane, pursley, wild portulaca
Caryophyllales/Sarcobataceae	
☐ Sarcobatus vermiculatus	GREASEWOOD



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name	Common Name
Caryophyllales/Tamaricaceae	
☐ <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	salt cedar, saltcedar, tamarisk, tamarix
Celastrales/Celastraceae	
☐ <i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet
Commelinales/Commelinaceae	
☐ <i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	SPIDERWORT
Cornales/Cornaceae	
☐ <i>Cornus sericea ssp. sericea</i>	redosier dogwood, Siberian dogwood, Tatarian dogwood
Cornales/Loasaceae	
☐ <i>Mentzelia decapetala</i>	evening starflower, gumbo-lily, tenpetal blazingstar, tenpetal mentzelia, tenpetal stickleaf
☐ <i>Mentzelia dispersa</i>	bushy blazingstar, Nevada blazingstar, scattered blazingstar
Dipsacales/Caprifoliaceae	
☐ <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	SNOWBERRY/WHITE CORALBERRY
☐ <i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	BUCKBRUSH/WESTERN SNOWBERRY
Equisetales/Equisetaceae	
☐ <i>Equisetum arvense</i>	FIELD HORSETAIL
☐ <i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	HORSETAIL/SMOOTH SCOURING RUSH
Ericales/Ericaceae	
☐ <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	BEARBERRY
Ericales/Polemoniaceae	
☐ <i>Collomia linearis</i>	COLLOMIA
☐ <i>Ipomopsis congesta</i>	BALL-HEAD
☐ <i>Navarretia intertexta ssp. propinqua</i>	Great Basin navarretia, near navarretia, needle-leaf pincushion-plant
☐ <i>Phlox hoodii</i>	MOSS PHLOX
Ericales/Primulaceae	
☐ <i>Androsace occidentalis</i>	FAIRY CANDELABRA
☐ <i>Glaux maritima</i>	SEA MILKWORT
☐ <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE
Fabales/Fabaceae	
☐ <i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant, leadplant amorpha
☐ <i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	FIELD MILK-VETCH
☐ <i>Astragalus bisulcatus</i>	TWO-GROOVED VETCH
☐ <i>Astragalus crassicaupus</i>	GROUND-PLUM
☐ <i>Astragalus flexuosus</i>	PLIANT MILK-VETCH
☐ <i>Astragalus gilviflorus</i>	PLAINS OROPHACA
☐ <i>Astragalus laxmannii var. robustior</i>	prairie milkvetch
☐ <i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>	LOTUS MILK-VETCH



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
☐	<i>Astragalus missouriensis</i>	MISSOURI MILK-VETCH
☐	<i>Astragalus pectinatus</i>	TINE-LEAVED MILK-VETCH
☐	<i>Astragalus purshii</i>	PURSH MILK-VETCH
☐	<i>Astragalus racemosus</i>	ALKALI MILKVETCH
☐	<i>Astragalus spatulatus</i>	DRABA MILK-VETCH
☐	<i>Astragalus tenellus</i>	PULSE MILK-VETCH
☐	<i>Dalea candida</i>	slender white prairieclover, white dalea, white prairie clover, white prairieclover, white prairie-clover
☐	<i>Dalea candida</i> var. <i>candida</i>	white prairie clover, white prairieclover, white prairie-clover
☐	<i>Dalea enneandra</i>	nineanther prairie clover
☐	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	PURPLE PRAIRIE CLOVER
☐	<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover, purple prairieclover, violet dalea, violet prairie clover, violet prairieclover, violet prairie-clover
☐	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	WILD LICORICE
☐	<i>Hedysarum boreale</i>	SWEET VETCH/SWEET-BROOM
☐	<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> var. <i>unifoliolatus</i>	American bird's-foot trefoil, American bird's-foot-trefoil, prairie trefoil, Spanish clover
☐	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	SILVERY LUPINE
☐	<i>Lupinus pusillus</i>	SMALL LUPINE/RUSTY LUPINE
☐	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	BLACK MEDICK
☐	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	ALFALFA
☐	<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i>	alfalfa
☐	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	WHITE SWEET CLOVER
☐	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	YELLOW SWEET CLOVER
☐	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	field locoweed, northern yellow locoweed, white smallflower pointloco
☐	<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i>	PURPLE LOCOWEED
☐	<i>Oxytropis monticola</i>	yellowflower locoweed, yellow-flower locoweed
☐	<i>Oxytropis sericea</i>	WHITE LOCOWEED
☐	<i>Pedimelum argophyllum</i>	silverleaf Indian breadroot, silverleaf scurfpea
☐	<i>Pedimelum esculentum</i>	breadroot scurfpea, Indian breadroot, large Indian breadroot
☐	<i>Psoralidium lanceolatum</i>	dune scurfpea, lemon scurfpea, wild lemonweed
☐	<i>Psoralidium tenuiflorum</i>	scurfpea, slimflower scurfpea
☐	<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	GOLDEN PEA/PRAIRIE BUCK BEAN
☐	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	WHITE CLOVER
☐	<i>Vicia americana</i>	AMERICAN VETCH
☐	<i>Vicia americana</i> ssp. <i>minor</i>	mat vetch, purple vetch
☐	<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	common vetch, garden vetch, slimleaf vetch, vetch
Fabales/Polygalaceae		
☐	<i>Polygala alba</i>	WHITE MILKWORT



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name	Common Name
Fagales/Betulaceae	
☐ <i>Betula occidentalis</i>	RIVER BIRCH/WATER BIRCH
Gentianales/Apocynaceae	
☐ <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	SPREADING DOGBANE
☐ <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp
☐ <i>Asclepias pumila</i>	low milkweed, plains milkweed
☐ <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	SHOWY MILKWEED
☐ <i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	WHORLED MILKWEED
☐ <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	GREEN MILKWEED
Gentianales/Gentianaceae	
☐ <i>Gentianella amarella</i>	annual gentian, autumn dwarf gentian, autumn dwarfgentian, autumn dwarf-gentian
Gentianales/Rubiaceae	
☐ <i>Galium aparine</i>	CLEAVERS/CATCHWEED BEDSTRAW
☐ <i>Galium boreale</i>	NORTHERN BEDSTRAW
Geraniales/Geraniaceae	
☐ <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	CAROLINA CRANESBILL
Lamiales/Lamiaceae	
☐ <i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	LAVENDER HYSSOP
☐ <i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>	DRUMMOND FALSE PENNYROYAL
☐ <i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	false pennyroyal, falsepennyroyal, rough false pennyroyal, rough falsepennyroyal, rough pennyroyal
☐ <i>Lycopus americanus</i>	AMERICAN BUGLEWEED
☐ <i>Lycopus asper</i>	ROUGH BUGLEWEED
☐ <i>Mentha arvensis</i>	WILD MINT/FIELD MINT
☐ <i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	WILD BERGAMOT
☐ <i>Nepeta cataria</i>	CATNIP
☐ <i>Salvia reflexa</i>	LANCE-LEAVED SAGE
☐ <i>Teucrium canadense</i>	AMERICAN GERMANDER/WOOD SAGE
Lamiales/Oleaceae	
☐ <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	GREEN ASH
Lamiales/Orobanchaceae	
☐ <i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	DOWNY PAINTBRUSH
☐ <i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	BROOMRAPE
☐ <i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i>	BROOMRAPE
☐ <i>Orthocarpus luteus</i>	OWL CLOVER
Lamiales/Plantaginaceae	
☐ <i>Callitriche hermaphrodita</i>	WATER STARWORT
☐ <i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	HEDGE HYSSOP



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
☐	<i>Penstemon albidus</i>	WHITE BEARDTONGUE
☐	<i>Penstemon angustifolius</i>	NARROW BEARDTONGUE
☐	<i>Penstemon eriantherus</i>	CRESTED BEARDTONGUE
☐	<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	SLENDER BEARDTONGUE
☐	<i>Penstemon nitidus</i>	BLUE BEARDTONGUE
☐	<i>Plantago elongata</i>	SLENDER PLANTAIN
☐	<i>Plantago major</i>	COMMON PLANTAIN
☐	<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	BUCKHORN/PATAGONIAN PLANTAIN
☐	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	SPEEDWELL/PURSLANE SPEEDWELL
Lamiales/Verbenaceae		
☐	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	bigbract verbena
☐	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	BLUE VERVAIN/HOARY VERVAIN
Liliales/Liliaceae		
☐	<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	SAGO LILY/MARIPOSA LILY
☐	<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	FAIRYBELLS
☐	<i>Fritillaria atropurpurea</i>	LEOPARD LILY
☐	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	WILD LILY
Liliales/Smilacaceae		
☐	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	herbaceous greenbriar, Jacob's ladder, smooth carrionflower
☐	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	Blue Ridge carrionflower, Blue Ridge carrion-flower
Malpighiales/Euphorbiaceae		
☐	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i>	ribseed sandmat, rib-seed sandmat, ridgeseed spurge
☐	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	large spurge, spotted sandmat, spotted spurge
☐	<i>Chamaesyce missurica</i>	Missouri spurge, prairie sandmat
☐	<i>Chamaesyce serpens</i>	matted sandmat, serpent spurge
☐	<i>Euphorbia brachycera</i>	horned spurge, shorthorn spurge
☐	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	LEAFY SPURGE
☐	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	SPURGE
Malpighiales/Linaceae		
☐	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	blue flax, Lewis' blue flax, Lewis' flax, prairie flax
☐	<i>Linum lewisii</i> var. <i>lewisii</i>	Lewis' flax, prairie flax
☐	<i>Linum rigidum</i>	YELLOW FLAX
☐	<i>Linum rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i>	largeflower yellow flax, large-flower yellow flax, stiffstem flax
Malpighiales/Salicaceae		
☐	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	BALSAM POPLAR
☐	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	common cottonwood, eastern cottonwood, plains cottonwood
☐	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>monilifera</i>	PLAINS COTTONWOOD



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
☐	Populus tremuloides	TREMBLING ASPEN/QUAKING ASPEN
☐	Populus X acuminata	SMOOTHBARK COTTONWOOD
☐	Salix amygdaloides	PEACH-LEAVED WILLOW
☐	Salix bebbiana	BEAKED WILLOW
☐	Salix eriocephala	DIAMOND WILLOW/MISSOURI WILLOW
☐	Salix exigua	SANDBAR WILLOW/COYOTE WILLOW
☐	Salix humilis	PRAIRIE WILLOW
☐	Salix interior	sandbar willow
☐	Salix lucida	shining willow
☐	Salix lutea	YELLOW WILLOW
Malpighiales/Violaceae		
☐	Viola adunca	HOOK-SPURRED VIOLET
☐	Viola canadensis var. rugulosa	WOOD VIOLET
☐	Viola nephrophylla	northern bog violet, wanderer violet
☐	Viola nuttallii	NUTTALL'S VIOLET
☐	Viola pedatifida	crow-foot violet, prairie violet
Malvales/Malvaceae		
☐	Malva rotundifolia	low mallow
☐	Sphaeralcea coccinea	RED FALSE MALLOW
Myrtales/Onagraceae		
☐	Calylophus serrulatus	TOOTH-LEAVED PRIMROSE
☐	Epilobium brachycarpum	autumn willowherb, autumn willowweed, tall annual willowherb
☐	Epilobium ciliatum	WILLOW HERB
☐	Gaura coccinea	SCARLET GAURA
☐	Oenothera albicaulis	WHITE-STEMMED PRIMROSE
☐	Oenothera caespitosa	tufted evening-primrose
☐	Oenothera nuttallii	NUTTALL'S PRIMROSE
☐	Oenothera villosa	COMMON EVENING PRIMROSE
☐	Oenothera villosa ssp. strigosa	hairy evening primrose, hairy eveningprimrose, hairy evening-primrose
Oxalidales/Oxalidaceae		
☐	Oxalis stricta	WOOD SORREL/YELLOW WOOD SORREL
Pinales/Cupressaceae		
☐	Juniperus communis	COMMON JUNIPER/DWARF JUNIPER
☐	Juniperus communis var. depressa	common juniper
☐	Juniperus horizontalis	CREeping JUNIPER
☐	Juniperus scopulorum	ROCKY MOUNTAIN JUNIPER



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
Pinales/Pinaceae		
☐	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	PONDEROSA PINE
Poales/Cyperaceae		
☐	<i>Carex atherodes</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex brevior</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex duriuscula</i>	needleleaf sedge, spike-rush sedge
☐	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex filifolia</i>	NEEDLE-LEAVED SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex gravida</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex hallii</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex inops</i> ssp. <i>heliophila</i>	sun sedge
☐	<i>Carex laeviconica</i>	smoothcone sedge, smooth-cone sedge
☐	<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge
☐	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Penn sedge, Pennsylvania sedge
☐	<i>Carex saximontana</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex sprengei</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex stricta</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex torreyi</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	SEDGE
☐	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	SPIKERUSH
☐	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	SPIKERUSH
☐	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	SPIKERUSH
☐	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush, Tule bulrush
☐	* <i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush
☐	* <i>Schoenoplectus maritimus</i>	cosmopolitan bulrush
☐	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> var. <i>pungens</i>	common threesquare
☐	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	great bulrush, softstem bulrush, soft-stem bulrush
☐	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	BULRUSH
Poales/Juncaceae		
☐	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	BALTIC RUSH
☐	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	FROG RUSH
☐	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	COMMON RUSH/BOG RUSH
☐	<i>Juncus interior</i>	INLAND RUSH
☐	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	jointed rush, knotted rush
☐	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	TORREY'S RUSH



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
Poales/Poaceae		
[]	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	Indian ricegrass
[]	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	CRESTED WHEATGRASS
[]	* <i>Agropyron desertorum</i>	clustered wheat grass, desert wheatgrass
[]	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	TICKLEGRASS
[]	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	SHORT-AWN FOXTAIL
[]	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	BIG BLUESTEM
[]	* <i>Andropogon hallii</i>	sand bluestem
[]	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>longiseta</i>	Fendler threeawn, Fendler's threeawn, red threeawn, red threeawn (Fendler)
[]	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	SLOUGHGRASS
[]	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	SIDEOATS GRAMA
[]	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	BLUE GRAMA
[]	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama
[]	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	FRINGED BROME
[]	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	awnless brome, smooth brome
[]	<i>Bromus inermis</i> ssp. <i>inermis</i>	SMOOTH BROME
[]	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	JAPANESE BROME
[]	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	DOWNY BROME
[]	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	BUFFALO GRASS
[]	<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i>	PLAINS REEDGRASS
[]	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>	REEDGRASS
[]	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	PRAIRIE SANDREED
[]	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty danthonia, poverty oatgrass, poverty wild oat grass
[]	* <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>	DICHANTHELIUM
[]	<i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i>	WILCOX DICHANTHELIUM
[]	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	desert saltgrass, inland saltgrass, marsh spikegrass, saltgrass, seashore saltgrass
[]	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	BARNYARD GRASS
[]	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	CANADA WILD RYE
[]	<i>Elymus elymoides</i> ssp. <i>elymoides</i>	bottlebrush squirreltail, squirreltail
[]	<i>Elymus lanceolatus</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatus</i>	streambank wheatgrass, streamside wild rye, thickspike wheatgrass
[]	<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass
[]	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass, slender wild rye
[]	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i>	bearded wheatgrass, slender wheatgrass, slender wild rye
[]	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass
[]	* <i>Elymus villosus</i>	HAIRY WILD RYE
[]	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	VIRGINIA WILD RYE
[]	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	candy grass, lovegrass, stink grass, stinkgrass, strongscented lovegrass



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
[]	<i>Festuca saximontana</i> var. <i>saximontana</i>	Rocky Mountain fescue
[]	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	MANNAGRASS/TALL MANNAGRASS
[]	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	FOWL MANNAGRASS
[]	<i>Hesperostipa comata</i> ssp. <i>comata</i>	needle and thread, needleandthread
[]	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupinegrass
[]	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	FOXTAIL BARLEY
[]	<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	LITTLE BARLEY
[]	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass, prairie Junegrass
[]	<i>Lolium pratense</i>	meadow fescue, meadow ryegrass
[]	<i>Monroa squarrosa</i>	false buffalo grass, false buffalograss
[]	<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>	SCRATCHGRASS
[]	<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	PLAINS MUHLY
[]	<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	MAT MUHLY/MARSH MUHLY
[]	<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	MUHLY GRASS
[]	<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needlegrass
[]	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	COMMON WITCHGRASS
[]	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	SWITCHGRASS
[]	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	pubescent wheatgrass, western wheatgrass
[]	<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	
[]	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	COMMON REED
[]	<i>Piptatherum micranthum</i>	little-seed mountain-rice grass, littleseed ricegrass, Piptatherum micranthum
[]	<i>Poa arida</i>	PLAINS BLUEGRASS
[]	<i>Poa compressa</i>	CANADA BLUEGRASS
[]	<i>Poa interior</i>	INLAND BLUEGRASS
[]	<i>Poa nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>interior</i>	inland bluegrass
[]	<i>Poa palustris</i>	FOWL BLUEGRASS
[]	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS
[]	<i>Poa secunda</i>	big bluegrass, Sandberg bluegrass, Sandberg's bluegrass
[]	<i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i> ssp. <i>spicata</i>	bluebunch wheatgrass, bluebunch-wheat grass
[]	<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>	ALKALI-GRASS
[]	<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i>	TUMBLEGRASS
[]	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem
[]	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	GREEN FOXTAIL, GREEN FOWTAIL
[]	<i>Spartina gracilis</i>	ALKALI CORDGRASS
[]	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	PRAIRIE CORDGRASS
[]	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	WEDGEGRASS
[]	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	ALKALI SACATON



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name	Common Name
[] Sporobolus cryptandrus	SAND DROPSEED
[] Vulpia octoflora	eight-flower six-weeks grass, pullout grass, sixweeks fescue, sixweeks grass
[] Vulpia octoflora var. octoflora	eight-flower six-weeks grass, sixweeks fescue
Poales/Typhaceae	
[] Sparganium eurycarpum	broadfruit burreed, broadfruit bur-reed, broad-fruit burr-reed, giant burreed
[] Typha angustifolia	narrowleaf cattail, narrow-leaf cat-tail
[] Typha latifolia	CATTAIL/BROAD-LEAVED CAT-TAIL
Polypodiales/Woodsiaceae	
[] Cystopteris fragilis	FRAGILE FERN/BLADDER FERN
[] Woodsia oregana	WOODSIA
Ranunculales/Ranunculaceae	
[] Anemone canadensis	CANADA ANEMONE/MEADOW ANEMONE
[] Anemone cylindrica	COTTONWEED/CANDLE ANEMONE
[] Anemone patens	PASQUE FLOWER/WILD CROCUS
[] Anemone virginiana	TALL ANEMONE
[] Ceratocephala testiculata	bur buttercup, curvseed butterwort, curve-seed-butterwort
[] Clematis ligusticifolia	WESTERN VIRGIN'S BOWER
[] Clematis virginiana	devil's darning needles, devil's-darning-needles, Virginia bower, virgin's bower
[] Delphinium bicolor	LITTLE LARKSPUR
[] Ranunculus abortivus	EARLY BUTTERCUP
[] Ranunculus cymbalaria	SHORE BUTTERCUP
[] Ranunculus glaberrimus	BUTTERCUP
[] Ranunculus longirostris	eastern white water-crowfoot, longbeak buttercup, long-beak water-crowfoot
[] Ranunculus sceleratus	CURSED CROWFOOT
[] Thalictrum dasycarpum	purple meadow-rue
[] Thalictrum venulosum	EARLY MEADOW RUE
Rosales/Cannabaceae	
[] Humulus lupulus var. lupuloides	Arizona hops, common hop
Rosales/Elaeagnaceae	
[] Elaeagnus angustifolia	RUSSIAN OLIVE
[] Elaeagnus commutata	SILVERBERRY
[] Shepherdia argentea	BUFFALOBERRY
Rosales/Rosaceae	
[] Agrimonia striata	STRIATE AGRIMONY
[] Amelanchier alnifolia	JUNEBERRY/SERVICEBERRY
[] Argentina anserina	silverweed cinquefoil
[] Chamaerhodos erecta	little rose, little-rose



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

	Scientific Name	Common Name
☐	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	fireberry hawthorn
☐	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil
☐	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	woodland strawberry
☐	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	WILD STRAWBERRY
☐	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	YELLOW AVENS
☐	<i>Geum canadense</i>	WHITE AVENS
☐	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	old man's whiskers
☐	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	TALL CINQUEFOIL
☐	<i>Potentilla hippiana</i>	CINQUEFOIL
☐	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	NORWEGIAN CINQUEFOIL
☐	<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	CINQUEFOIL
☐	<i>Prunus americana</i>	WILD PLUM
☐	* <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	PIN CHERRY/BIRD CHERRY
☐	<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>besseyi</i>	SAND CHERRY
☐	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	CHOKECHERRY
☐	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	PRAIRIE WILD ROSE
☐	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	WOOD'S ROSE
☐	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	American red raspberry, common red raspberry, western red raspberry
Rosales/Ulmaceae		
☐	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	AMERICAN ELM
Rosales/Urticaceae		
☐	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	PENNSYLVANIA PELLITORY
☐	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	TALL NETTLE/STINGING NETTLE
Santalales/Santalaceae		
☐	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	BASTARD TOADFLAX
☐	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>pallida</i>	bastard toadflax, common toadflax, pale bastard toadflax, pine bastard toadflax
Sapindales/Anacardiaceae		
☐	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	skunkbush sumac
☐	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	POISON IVY
Sapindales/Sapindaceae		
☐	<i>Acer negundo</i>	BOX ELDER
Saxifragales/Grossulariaceae		
☐	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	WILD BLACK CURRANT
☐	<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>villosum</i>	clove currant, golden currant
☐	<i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i> ssp. <i>setosum</i>	Canadian gooseberry, inland gooseberry, redshoot gooseberries
Saxifragales/Haloragaceae		
☐	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	American watermilfoil, shortspike watermilfoil, Siberian water-milfoil



Species Checklist for Theodore Roosevelt National Park (THRO)

Scientific Name	Common Name
Saxifragales/Penthoraceae	
[] Penthorum sedoides	ditch stonecrop, Virginia penthorum
Saxifragales/Saxifragaceae	
[] Heuchera richardsonii	ALUMROOT
Selaginellales/Selaginellaceae	
[] Selaginella densa	SMALL CLUBMOSS
Solanales/Convolvulaceae	
[] Calystegia macounii	Macoun's false bindweed
[] Calystegia sepium	bearbind, devil's guts, hedge bindweed, hedge false bindweed, hedgebell, large bindweed, old man's night cap, wild morningglory
[] Convolvulus arvensis	FIELD BINDWEED
[] Cuscuta gronovii	GRONOVII'S DODDER
[] Cuscuta pentagona	FIELD DODDER
Solanales/Solanaceae	
[] Hyoscyamus niger	HENBANE
[] Physalis heterophylla	CLAMMY GROUND CHERRY
[] Physalis virginiana var. virginiana	field groundcherry, Virginia groundcherry, Virginia ground-cherry
[] Solanum rostratum	BUFFALO BUR/KANSAS THISTLE
[] Solanum triflorum	CUT-LEAVED NIGHTSHADE
Vitales/Vitaceae	
[] Parthenocissus quinquefolia	American ivy, fiveleaved ivy, Virginia creeper, woodbine
[] Parthenocissus vitacea	WOODBINE/THICKET CREEPER
[] Vitis riparia	RIVER GRAPE/RIVER-BANK GRAPE
Report Species Count: 808	

*Documented occurrences of the species in the park or in the adjoining region of the park give reason to suspect that it probably occurs within the park; however, current, verifiable evidence is needed.

NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal version. <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies>. Accessed 9/28/2023 3:45:18 PM

The species listed here are assumed to be 'present in park' and have been reviewed. Evidence, in the form of a current, verifiable reference, voucher or observation, is included in the NPSpecies data system or is readily available. Those species marked with an asterisk have the designation of 'probably present,' and efforts are underway to obtain current, verifiable evidence to elevate the status to 'present in park.'