National Park Service • U.S. Department of the Interior





George W. Bush Childhood Home Special Resource Study

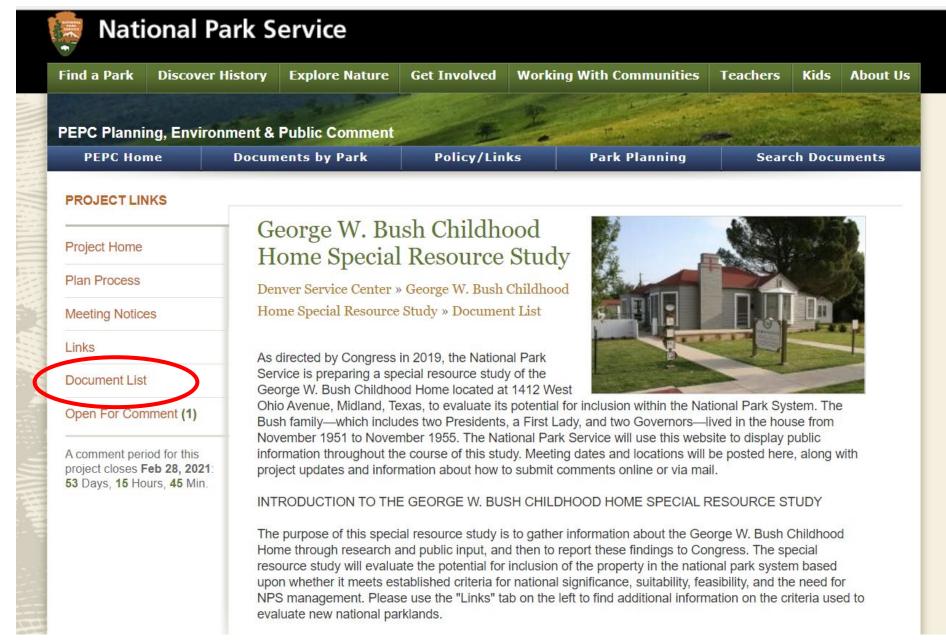
An Introduction

Project website: parkplanning.nps.gov/gwbush

January 2021

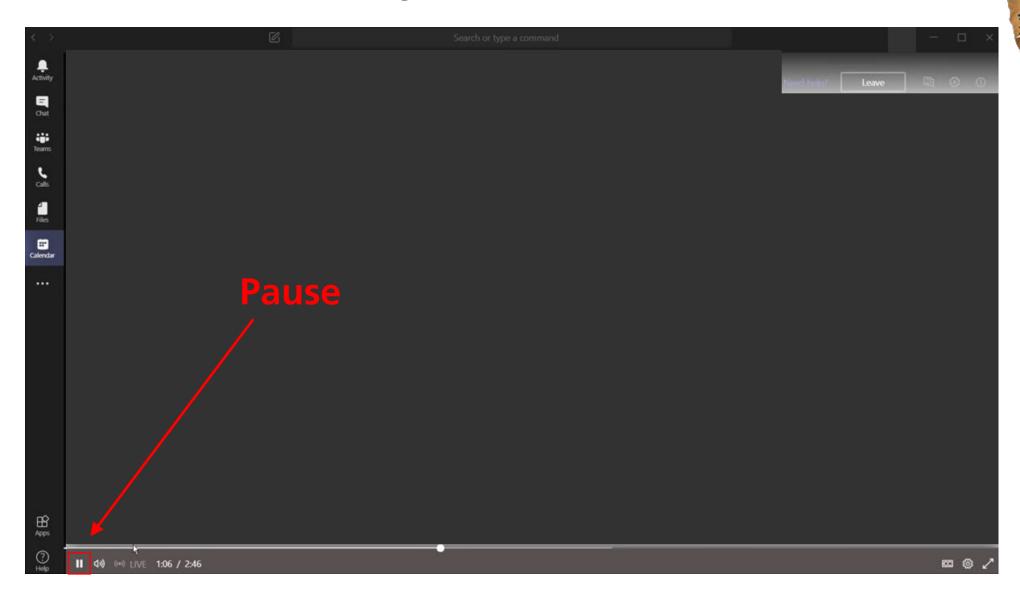
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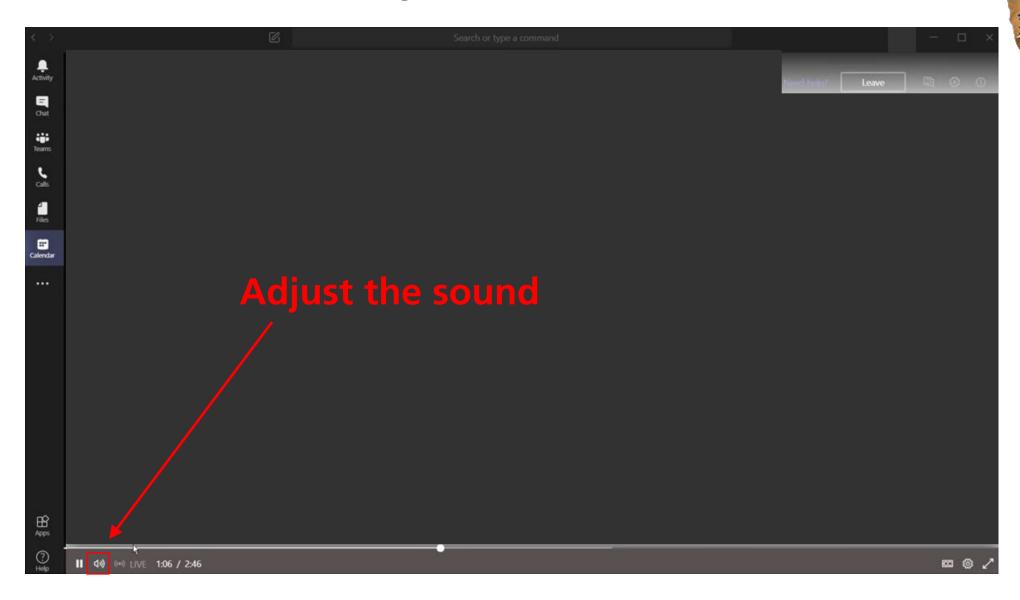


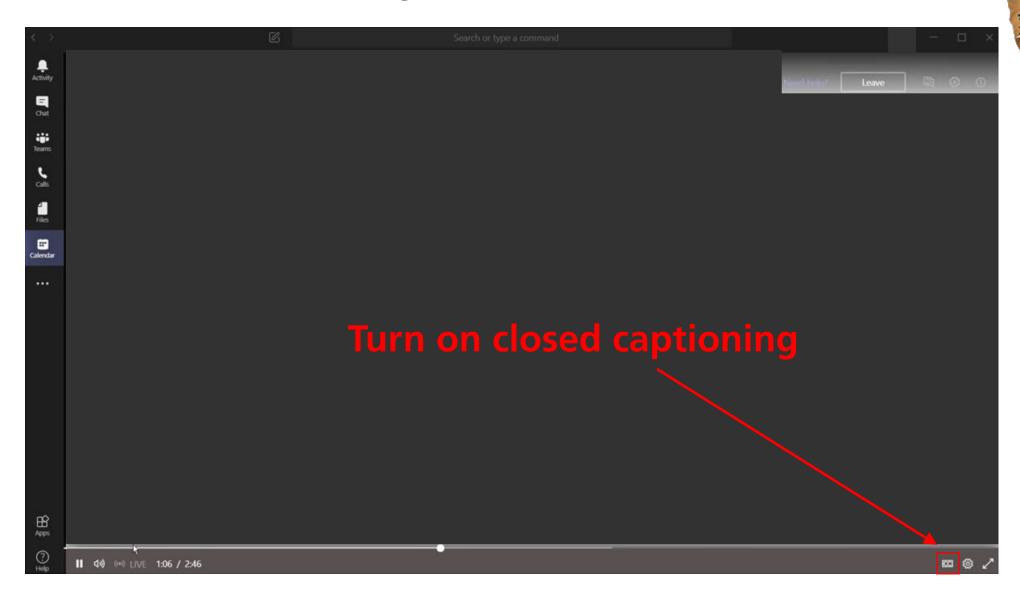


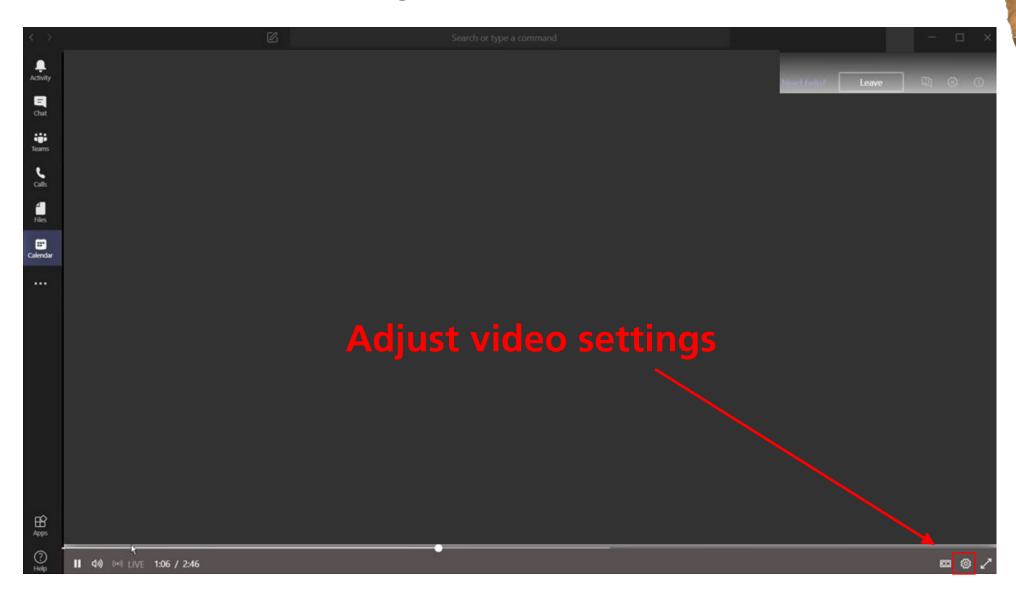
Using the project website

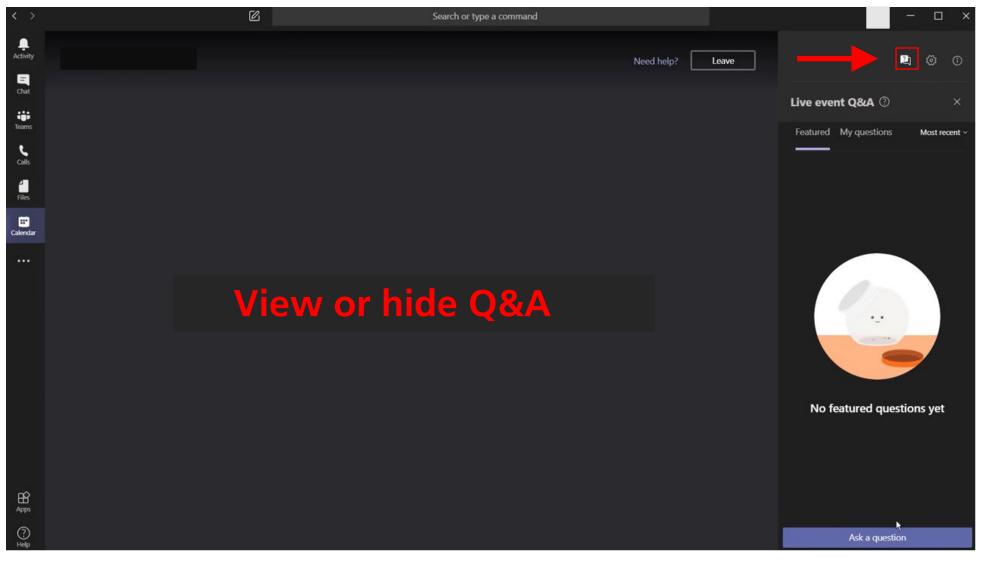














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January 2021



Meet the National Park Service Study Team



Becky Rinas Planner

NPS Regional Office DOI Regions 6, 7 and 8



Cherri Espersen Program Analyst

NPS Park Planning and Special Studies



Erika Wudtke Program Analyst

NPS Park Planning and Special Studies



Carrie Miller Project Manager

NPS Denver Service Center



Hilary Retseck Cultural Resource Specialist

NPS Denver Service Center



Marlena Greene Project Specialist

NPS Denver Service Center



Goals of the Meeting



George W. Bush Childhood Home dedication, 2006 – George W. Bush White House Archives

- Introduce the special resource study
 - Why is the National Park Service conducting this study?
- Explain the study process and answer questions
 - What are the criteria for evaluation?
 - What is the study timeline?
- Invite you to share feedback
 - How can I provide input?

What is a Special Resource Study?





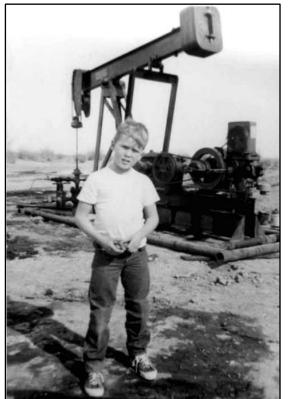
George H.W. and George W. Bush with the family dog on the steps of their home in Midland, TX, circa 1955 - George H. W. Bush Presidential Library and Museum

Special Resource Studies

- Provide Congress with critical information about the resource qualities in a study area and their eligibility to be designated as a unit of the national park system or other special designation
- Evaluate the area based on established Special Resource Study criteria; and
- Are prepared for the Secretary of the Interior, who will submit the study, along with any recommendations, to Congress for consideration.

This study itself does not establish new national park units.

 Only Congress through legislated action or the President through the use of the Antiquities Act has the authority to establish a new unit of the national park system.



George W. Bush on a trip with his dad to the oil fields, Midland, TX, circa 1955

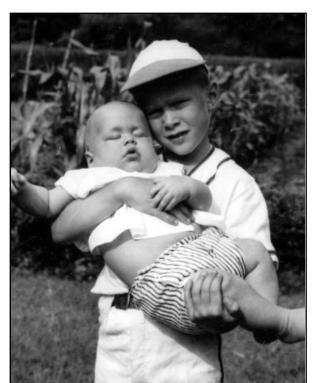


Study Background

- In **2012**, U.S. Congressional Representative K. Michael Conaway (TX-11) requested that the National Park Service conduct a **reconnaissance survey of the George W. Bush Childhood Home**, located at 1412 West Ohio Avenue in Midland, Texas to provide a preliminary evaluation of the property as a potential new unit of the National Park System due to its association with President George W. Bush.
- The reconnaissance survey was completed in 2015 and found that further analysis through a Congressionally authorized special resource study was warranted.
- In March 2019, Congress passed Public Law 116-9, which directed the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of the George W. Bush Childhood Home in Midland, Texas.
- The Department of the Interior charged the National Park Service (NPS)
 with the preparation of this special resource study.



Barbara, George W., and Jeb Bush at 1412 West Ohio, Midland, TX, Spring 1954 -George H. W. Bush Presidential Library and Museum



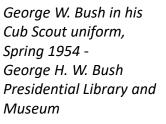
George W. Bush holding his brother Jeb, Spring 1954

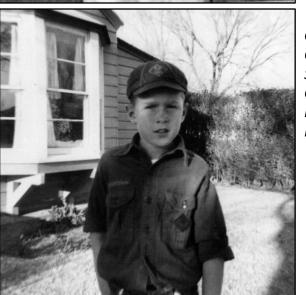
Study Background



The Bush Family in Midland, Texas

- **1950:** George Herbert Walker (H.W.) and Barbara Bush with children George W. (b. 1946) and Robin (b. 1949) moved from California to Midland, TX
- 1951: Bush family moved to 1412 West Ohio Avenue
- 1953: John Ellis "Jeb" Bush born in February Robin diagnosed with advanced-stage leukemia in March • Robin lost battle with leukemia in October
- 1955: Neil Mallon Bush born in January Bush family left 1412 West Ohio
 Avenue and into another Midland neighborhood in December
- **1959:** Bush family relocated to Houston, TX, when George W. Bush was 13 years old







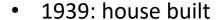
1412 W. Ohio Avenue, February 2004 - Texas Historical Commission



Study Area

1412 West Ohio Avenue

Midland, Texas





Until 2001: in private ownership

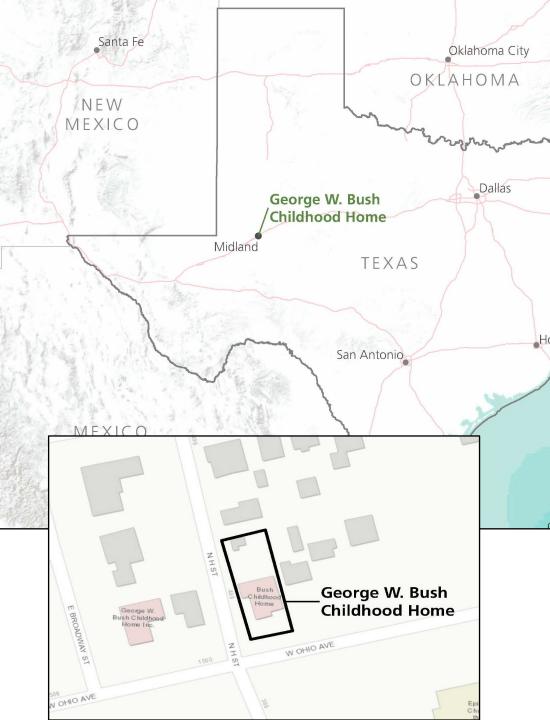
2001 - 2006: house restored to 1955 appearance

2006: opened to the public as a museum

Listed in National Register of Historic Places and a Texas
 Historic Landmark

Currently owned and managed by the nonprofit George W.
 Bush Childhood Home, Inc., which provides tours, exhibits, and educational programs for the public





Study Area

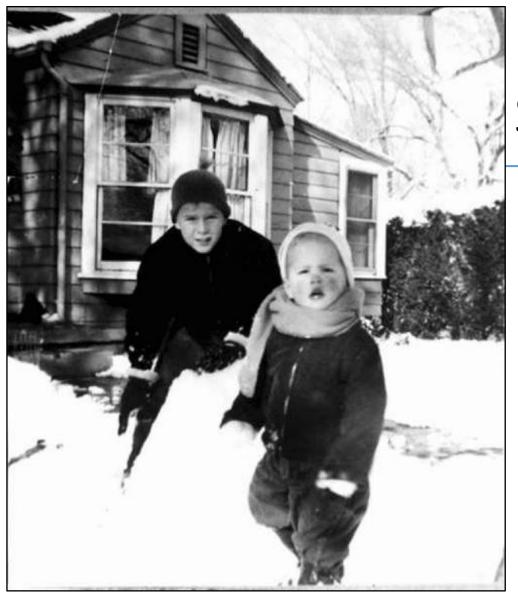
1412 West Ohio Avenue

Midland, Texas





The George W. Bush Childhood Home



George W. and Jeb Bush play in the snow, February 1955 -George H. W. Bush Presidential Library and Museum



Study Criteria

Congressional legislation and NPS policy require using the following criteria to evaluate the study site. A study site or area must meet all four criteria:

- Must contain nationally significant resources;
- Must be suitable;
- Must be **feasible** as a potential unit of the NPS system; and
- Must require direct management by the NPS



Criterion 1 -National Significance



Adams National Historical Park, Massachusetts

- Contains nationally significant natural and/or cultural resources
- For cultural resources, **National Historic Landmark criteria** are applied to determine whether a site is nationally significant

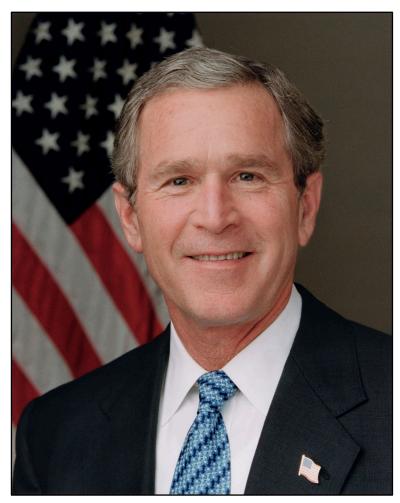


Criterion 2 - Suitability

- Represents a natural or cultural resource that is **not already adequately represented** in the national park system

or

- Is **not comparably represented and protected** for public enjoyment by another land-managing entity



President George W. Bush Library of Congress



Criterion 3 - Feasibility



Lyndon B. Johnson National Historical Park, Texas

- Sufficient size and appropriate configuration to ensure longterm protection of the resource and visitor enjoyment
- Capable of **efficient administration** by the National Park Service at a **reasonable cost**

Other important **feasibility factors** include:

- Landownership
- Acquisition costs
- Life cycle maintenance costs
- Access
- Threats to the resource
- Staff or development requirements



Criterion 4 – Need for NPS Management

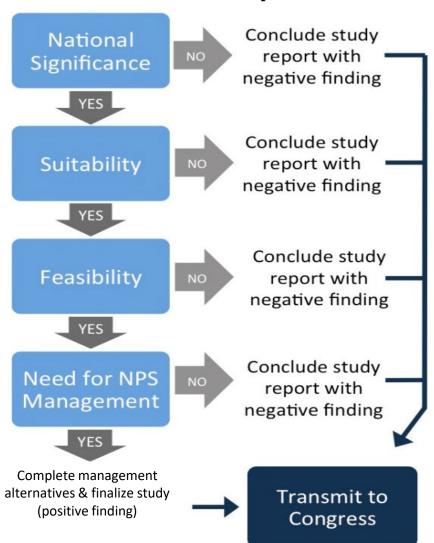




Requires direct National Park Service management that is clearly superior to other management approaches

SRS Completion Pathways





Study Process

- Linear process
- A negative finding for ANY criterion ends the study.
- Findings and recommendations, if any, will be submitted to Congress
- Only Congress or the President has the authority to designate a new unit of the National Park System



Estimated Study Timeline

Projected Time Frame	Task
Spring 2020 – Spring 2021	Data Gathering
January - February 2021	Public Outreach
Through end of 2021	Analysis of the four (4) study criteria and preparation of the study
Spring 2022	NPS Agency Review of Study Findings
Summer 2022	Revise Study Based on NPS Agency Review
Late 2022	Finalize Study Findings and Submit Report to Secretary of the Interior for transmittal to Congress



We Want Your Feedback

- 1. What is important or unique about the George W. Bush Childhood Home as it relates to the life of George W. Bush?
- 2. What is your vision for the George W. Bush Childhood Home? How would you like to see the site managed? What types of activities and experiences do you want to see as part of the site's future?
- 3. Do you have any ideas or concerns that the National Park Service should be aware of and/or address in the study process?
- 4. Do you have any other ideas or comments you would like to share with us?



Ways to Submit Feedback

1 - Enter your comments directly on the project website: parkplanning.nps.gov/GWBush

Click the "Open for Comment" link to respond.

2 – Send written comments to:

- Email Carrie Miller (project manager) at carrie-miller@nps.gov, or
- Mail a letter to:

National Park Service, Denver Service Center – Planning Division c/o Carrie Miller

12795 West Alameda Parkway

P.O. Box 25287

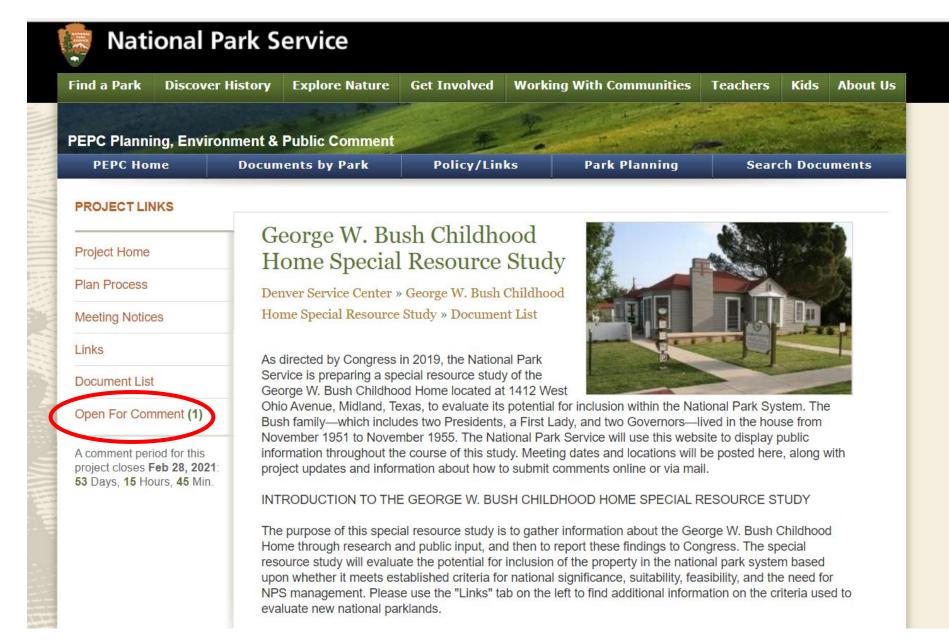
Denver, CO 80225-0287



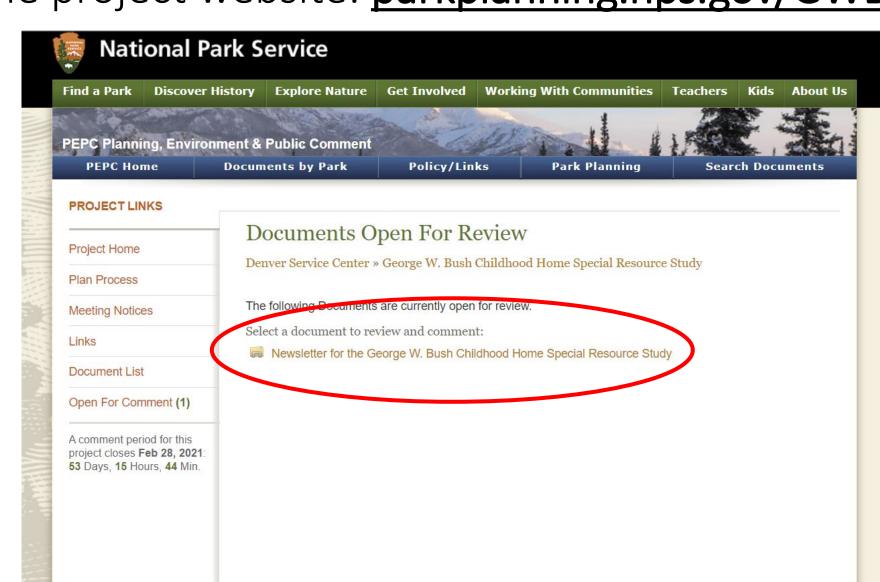
George and Barbara Bush with their children, George and Robin, at the rodeo grounds in Midland, TX, October 1950 - George H. W. Bush Presidential Library and Museum

Using the project website: parkplanning.nps.gov/GWBush





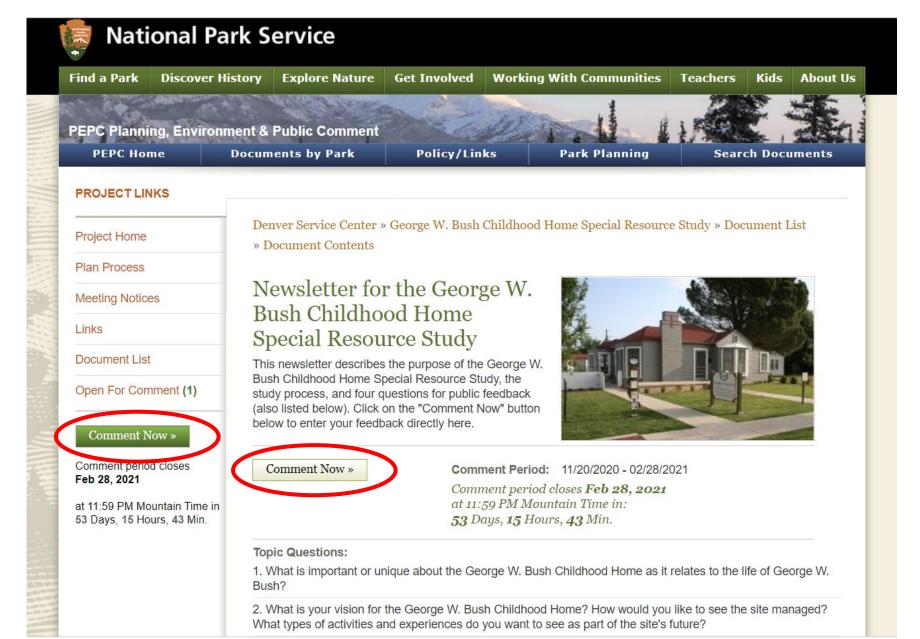
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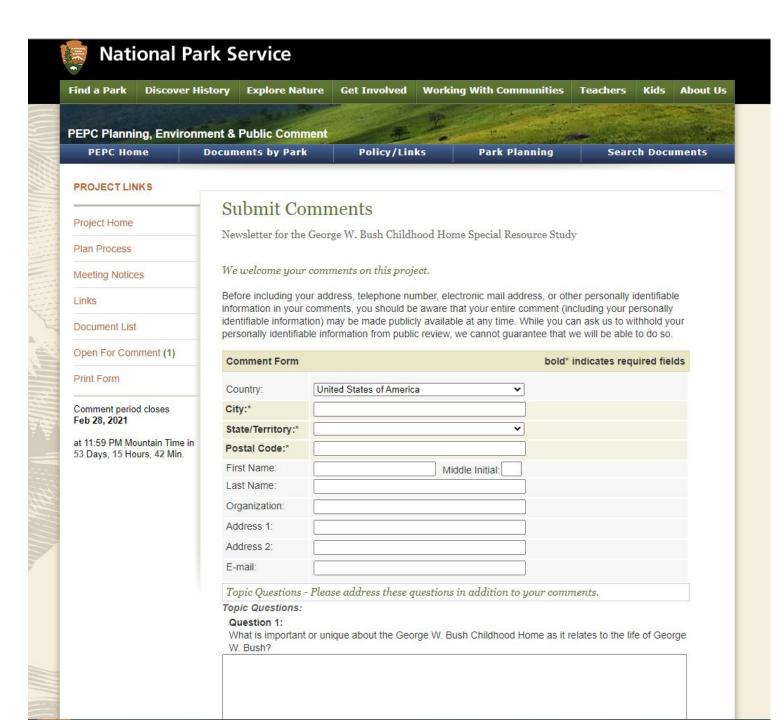
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Using the project website

parkplanning. nps.gov/GWBush





To learn more and follow the study process, visit the project website:

parkplanning.nps.gov/GWBush

Thank you for your interest in this study!

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

