

Index

Access and circulation, xxxiv, xxxvii, xli, xlvii, 1-51, 2-11, 2-30, 2-39, 2-51, 2-66, 2-109, 2-110, 3-63 to 3-74, 4-143 to 4-158

Accessibility, 3-82

Accomack County, 1-54

Acoustic environment, 1-39, 1-40

Actions common to the action alternatives, 2-19 to 2-35

Adverse impacts that could not be avoided, 4-197, 4-198

Agency coordination, 5-1 to 5-9, appendix C

Air quality, 1-38

Alternative transportation, vi, 1-51

Alternatives, x-xxix, 2-1 to 2-110

Alternatives comparison, 2-84 to 2-88 (in Maryland), 2-89 to 2-90 (in Virginia)

Alternatives comparison of impacts, 2-91 to 2-103

Alternatives development, 2-1, 2-2

Archeological resources, 1-11, 1-40, 1-41, 2-110

Assateague State Park, ii, iii, 1-5, 1-52, 1-53

Berlin, town of, 1-55, 3-89

Breach management, xiii, xiv, 2-12, 2-21, 2-27, 2-36, 2-47, 2-63, 2-109

Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge, i, iii, 1-5, 1-12 to 1-17, appendix B

Chincoteague, town of, 1-56, 3-90, 3-93

Climate change/sea level rise, iv, v, 2-3 to 2-7, 2-21, 2-27, 3-7 to 3-9

Coastal bays, 1-58, 3-13 to 3-16

Coastal processes, iv, v, 1-9, 1-20, 1-31, 1-32, 3-8 to 3-13

Coastal zone management, 5-8, 5-9

Commercial services, 2-109, 3-83

Communities (gateways), 3-89 to 3-94

Community resilience, xiii, xiv, 2-21, 2-27

Consistency with National Environmental Policy Act, 2-104 to 2-108

Consultation and coordination, 5-1 to 5-14, appendix C

Contingency planning, 2-4 to 2-7, 2-39, 2-51, 2-66,

Costs, 2-15, 2-16, 2-34, 2-43, 2-58, 2-72, 2-82, 2-83

Cultural landscapes, xxxiii, xxxvi, xli, xlvii, 1-10, 1-11, 1-50, 2-12, 3-51, 3-52, 4-117 to 4-126

Cultural resource management, viii, ix, xii, xx, xxiv, xxviii, xxxiii, xxxvi, xli, xlv, 1-10, 1-11, 1-22, 1-23, 1-36, 1-50, 2-13, 2-14, 2-33, 2-40, 2-53, 2-54, 2-68, 2-69, 3-47 to 3-52, 4-108 to 4-126, 5-6, 5-7, C-1, C-15

Cumulative impacts (definition), 4-2

Economic benefits of the seashore, 3-95

Educational programs, 3-85, 3-86

Energy requirements and conservation potential,

Environmental justice, 1-44, 1-45

Environmentally preferable alternative, 2-108

Equestrian use, 3-81

Ethnographic resources, 1-41, 1-42

Federally listed threatened and endangered species, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxvi, xl, xli, xlv, xlv, 1-9, 1-49, 1-50, 3-40 to 3-47, 4-82 to 4-108, 5-7, 5-8, C-2 to C-14, C-16

Fire management, 1-50

Fish, 3-29 to 3-31, 3-79, 3-80

Floodplains, 3-19, 4-4 to 4-29

Fundamental resources and values, 1-20

Future planning, 2-109, 2-110

Guidance for seashore planning, development, and management, 1-18 to 1-30

Historic structures, viii, xii, xx, xxxiii, xxxvi, xxxvii, xli, xlv, 1-10, 1-11, 1-22, 1-23, 1-36, 1-50, 2-12, 2-13, 2-33, 2-40, 2-53, 2-54, 2-68, 2-69, 3-47 to 3-51, 4-108 to 4-117

Horses and horse management, 1-22, 2-12, 2-31, 3-17, 3-18, 3-36, 3-78, 3-81, 3-82

Hunting, 2-10, 2-28, 3-82

Impact topics retained, 1-37

Impact topics dismissed, 1-37 to 1-45

Implementation of the plan, xlviii, 1-4, 2-109, 2-110

Indian Sacred Sites, 1-43, 1-44

Indian Trust Resources, 1-44

Indicators and standards, 2-76 to 2-78

Interpretation, 1-52, 2-110, 3-83 to 3-86

Interpretive themes, 1-24,

Irreversible and irretrievable commitments of resources, 4-196, 4-197

Land acquisition, xii, xx, xxv, xxix, 2-15, 2-34, 2-42, 2-57, 2-71,

Lightscape, 1-38

Management zoning and desired conditions, 2-19 to 2-26, 2-37, 2-49, 2-65

Management actions (summary tables), 2-35, 2-45, 2-46, 2-59, 2-60 to 2-62, 2-74, 2-75

Marine resources, xii, xiv, xxxii, xxxvi, xl, xlv, 1-35, 2-31, 2-110, 3-23 to 3-31, 3-79, 3-80

Methodology for analyzing impacts, 4-1 to 4-4

Mitigation measures, 2-79 to 2-81

Museum collections, 1-36, 1-42, 1-43, 2-110

Natural resource management, xii, xiv, xx, xxiii, xxviii, xxxi to xxxiii, xxxv, xxxvi, xxxix to xli, xlv to xlvii, 1-9, 1-10, 1-20, 1-21, 2-11, 2-12, 2-13, 2-30 to 2-32, 2-39, 2-40, 2-52, 2-53, 2-67, 2-68, 4-4 to 4-108, 5-7, 5-8

Need for the plan, 1-2

Night skies, 1-38

North End Restoration Project, 1-57

Ocean and bay stewardship, 1-34, 2-12, 2-13

Ocean City, town of, 1-54, 3-93

Orientation, 3-83, 3-84

Other important resources, 1-22 to 1-23

Oversand Vehicles (OSVs), vii, xv, xvi, xix, xxii, xxvii, xxxiv, xxxviii, xlii, xlvii, 1-33, 1-34, 1-51, 2-10, 2-28, 2-37, 2-38, 2-49, 2-50, 2-59, 2-66, 3-68, 3-69, 3-78, 3-79, 4-143, 4-149, 4-152, 4-153, 4-156

Partnerships, vii, xii, xx, xxiv, xxix, 1-34, 1-35, 2-14, 2-15, 2-33, 2-42, 2-56, 2-71, 3-60 to 3-63

Plan development, 1-2

Planned and programmed projects, 2-15, 2-17, 2-18

Planning challenges (and issues), ii to viii 1-31 to 1-36

Preferred alternative, 2-108

Preparers, 5-10, 5-11

Public involvement, 5-1 to 5-6, appendix D

Purpose of the plan, 1-1

Related plans, 1-48 to 1-58

Related resources, 1-23

Relationship between short-term uses of the environment and long-term productivity, 4-196

Seashore boundary, i, iii, xxx, 1-7, 1-8, 1-46 to 1-48, 2-15, 2-34, 2-42, 2-57, 2-71

Seashore enabling legislation, appendix A

Seashore facilities, xi, xvi, xvii, xix, xx, xxiii, xxvii, xxviii, 2-110, 3-57 to 3-60

Seashore legislative history, 1-4 to 1-7

Seashore legislative mandates, 1-25 to 1-28

Seashore other legislative and policy requirements for the seashore, 1-29

Seashore operations, xi, xvi, xvii, xix, xx, xxiii, xxvii, xxviii, xxxiii, xxxvii, xli, xlii, xlv, 2-14, 2-33, 2-41, 2-42, 2-54, 2-54 to 2-56, 2-69 to 2-71, 2-109, 3-56 to 3-63, 4-126 to 4-143

Seashore ownership, i, iii, 1-7, 1-8

Seashore purpose, 1-18, 3-1

Seashore significance, 1-18, 1-19, 3-1

Seashore special designations, 1-25, 1-26, 1-30

Shellfish, 3-27 to 3-29, 3-80

Socio-economic environment, xxxiv, xxxviii, xliii, xlvii, xlviii, 3-86 to 3-95, 4-178 to 4-196

Soundscape, 1-39, 1-40

Special uses, 3-83

Species of special concern, 3-22 to 3-24, 3-36 to 3-39, C-2 to C-14, C-16

Tribal coordination, 5-9

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, i, iii, 1-5, 1-12 to 1-17, 5-7, 5-8, appendix B, C-16

Vegetation, xii, xiv, xx, xxiii, xxvii, xxxi, xxxvi, xl, xlv, 1-9, 1-10, 1-20, 3-20 to 3-23, 4-30 to 4-54

Visitation, 3-75, 3-76

Visitor facilities and infrastructure, v, xi, xv, xvi, xix, xxii, xxvii, xxxiv, xxxvii, xlv, 1-12, 1-33, 2-10, 2-11, 2-29, 2-30, 2-39, 2-50 to 2-52, 2-66, 2-67, 2-110, 3-57 to 3-60, 3-64 to 3-73

Visitor use and visitor experience, v, xi, xv, xvi, xix, xxii, xxvii, xxxiv, xxxvii, xlv, 1-12, 1-21, 1-32, 1-33, 2-8 to 2-10, 2-27 to 2-29, 2-36 to 2-39, 2-47 to 2-50, 2-63 to 2-66, 3-75 to 3-86, 4-159 to 4-178

Water resources, xxxi, xxxv, xxxix, xlv, 1-9, 1-10, 1-20, 1-23, 1-34, 1-35, 3-13 to 3-20, 4-4 to 4-29

Wetlands, xxxi, xxxv, xxxix, xlv, 1-10, 3-16 to 3-18, 4-4 to 4-29

Wilderness, vii, viii, xii, xv, xx, xxiii, xxiv, xxviii, 1-35, 1-36, 2-52, 2-53, 1-45, 1-46, 2-12, 2-32, 2-33, 2-40, 2-67, 2-68, 2-109, 3-52 to 3-55

Wildlife, xii, xiv, xx, xxiii, xxxii, xxxvi, xl, xlv, 1-9, 1-10, 1-20, 3-23 to 3-47, 4-55 to 4-108

Worcester County, 1-53

(this page intentionally left blank)