

Acronyms and Abbreviations

- A** ACHP – Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
ACOE – Army Corps of Engineers
AFL - American Federation of Labor
AFL-CIO - American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organization
ALRA – Agricultural Labor Relations Act of 1975
ALRB - Agricultural Labor Relations Board
APE – area of potential affects
ARPA - Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979
AWIL - Agricultural Workers Industrial League
AWOC – Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee
AWIU - Agricultural Workers’ Industrial Union
- B** BLM – Bureau of Land Management
BNSF – Burlington, Northern Santa Fe Railway Line
- C** CAA – Clear Air Act
CAWIU - Cannery and Agricultural Workers Industrial Union
CEQ – Council of Environmental Quality
CFR – Code of Federal Regulations
CIO - Congress of Industrial Organizations
CMM - California Migrant Ministry
COPH – Center for Oral and Public History at California State University, Fullerton
CORE - Congress of Racial Equality
CPLC – Chicanos Por La Causa
CSO – Community Service Organization
CUOM - Confederacion de Uniones de Obreros Mexicanos (Confederation of Mexican Workers Unions)
CWA – Clean Water Act
- D** DIS - Division of Industrial Safety (State of California)
DO – Director’s Order
- E** EA – Environmental Assessment
EIS – Environmental Impact Statement
EO – Executive Order
EPA – United States Environmental Protection Agency
ESA – Endangered Species Act
- F** FBI – Federal Bureau of Investigation
FEMA – Federal Emergency Management Agency
FR – Federal Register
FTE – Full-Time Equivalent
FWA – Farm Workers Association
- G** GSVA - Growers-Shippers Vegetable Association
- H** HB – House Bill
HUAC - House Un-American Activities Committee
HVAC – heating, ventilation, and air conditioning
- I** IWA - Independent Workers Association
IWW - International Workers of the World (also known as Wobblies)

- L** LWCF – Land and Water Conservation Fund
- M** MAPA - Mexican American Political Association
MCOP – Maricopa County Organizing Project
MOP – Migrant Opportunity Program
- N** NAGPRA – Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990
NAWU - National Agricultural Workers Union
NEPA – National Environmental Policy Act
NFLU - National Farm Labor Union
NFWA – National Farm Workers Association
NFWSC – National Farm Worker Service Center
NHL – National Historic Landmark
NHP – National Historic Park
NHPA – National Historic Preservation Act
NHS – National Historic Site
NHT – National Historic Trail
NLRA - National Labor Relations Act
NP – National Park
NPS – National Park Service
NRCS – Natural Resources Conservation Service, United States Department of Agriculture
NRHP – National Register of Historic Places
- P** PEPC – National Park Service Planning, Environment and Public Comment Website
PL – Public Law
- S** SHPO – state historic preservation officer
SNCC - Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
SRS – Special Resource Study
- T** TCP – Traditional Cultural Properties
TUUL - Trade Union Unity League
- U** UAW - United Auto Workers
UCAPAWA - United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers of America
UFW – United Farm Workers of America
UFWOC – United Farm Workers Organizing Committee
USC – United States Code
USDA – United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS – United States Fish and Wildlife Service

References

Oral history interviews

Interviews conducted by Ray Rast are available at the Center for Oral and Public History, California State University, Fullerton. All other interviews are available within the Farmworker Movement Documentation Project archive (farmworkermovement.com), created and maintained by LeRoy Chatfield. In addition to the interviews listed below, numerous interviews with Cesar Chavez were consulted.

Boyle, Eugene (Ray Rast 2011)

Chavez, Richard (Lopez 1997, Ray Rast 2004, Ray Rast 2010)

Chavez, Paul (Ray Rast 2004)

Chavez Medina, Rita (Ray Rast 2011)

Chavez Rodriguez, Linda (Paradigm Productions 1995)

Delgado, Rudy (Ray Rast 2004)

Eggers, Ellen (Ray Telles 2008)

Gallegos, Herman (Paradigm Productions 1995)

Hartmire, Chris (Ray Telles 2008)

Huerta, Dolores (Ray Rast 2011)

McDonnell, Donald (Ray Rast 2011)

Padilla, Gilbert (LeRoy Chatfield 2008)

Rodriguez, Arturo (Ray Rast 2004)

Ybarra, Richard (Ray Telles 2008)

Newspapers

Bakersfield Californian (1965-79)

Delano Record (1965-70)

El Malcriado (1965-76)

Fresno Bee (1973)

Los Angeles Times (1962-1984)

New York Times (1965-1979)

San Francisco Chronicle (1966)

Government records

Federal Bureau of Investigations File #100-444762 (1965-73)

Photograph collections

All photograph collections are available within the Farmworker Movement Documentation Project archive (farmworkermovement.com), created and maintained by LeRoy Chatfield.

Encinas, Bill (1971-74)

Hamilton, Johnny (1973)

Harris, Mark Jonathan (1966)

Hartmann, Ilka (1972-93)

Jones, Nick (1966-76)

Kouns, John A. (1966-96)

Lewis, Jon (1966-68)

Montoya, Ruben (1970-74)

Murphy, Cathy (1975-76)

Pitt, Mark (1973-74)

Richards, Harvey (1962-69)

Segur, Hub (1969-73)

Tejada-Flores, Rick (1972-75)

Documentary films

Cesar E. Chavez Foundation, prod.

2004 *Cesar: The Oral History of Cesar E. Chavez*. Los Angeles: Cesar E. Chavez Foundation.

Galan, Hector, dir.

1996 *CHICANO!: The History of the Mexican American Civil Rights Movement*. Los Angeles: Galan Productions.

Tejada-Flores, Rick, and Gayanne Fietinghoff, dirs.

1972 *Si Se Puede!* Keene, CA: National Farm Workers Service Center.

Tejada-Flores, Rick, and Ray Telles, dirs.

1997 *The Fight in the Fields: Cesar Chavez and the Farmworkers' Struggle*. Berkeley: Independent Television Service and Paradigm Productions.

Books, articles, and unpublished manuscripts

- Acuna, Rodolfo
1988 *Occupied America: A History of Chicanos*. 3d ed. New York: Harper and Row.
- Alaniz, Yolanda, and Megan Cornish
2008 *Viva La Raza: A History of Chicano Identity and Resistance*. Seattle: Red Letter Press.
- Almaguer, Tomas
1994 *Racial Fault Lines: The Historical Origins of White Supremacy in California*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Anthenaemum Public History Group
2006 Hispanic Historic Property Survey, City of Phoenix, Arizona
- Architectural Resources Group, Inc.
2007 Historic Restoration Evaluation of the Monterey County Jail Preliminary Existing Conditions Survey
- Baer, Barbara L.
1975 "Stopping Traffic: One Woman's Cause." *The Progressive* 39: 38-40.
- Baer, Barbara L., and Glenna Matthews
1974 "'You Find a Way': The Women of the Boycott." *The Nation* 218: 232-38.
- Brown, Jerald Barry
1972 "The United Farm Workers Grape Strike and Boycott, 1965-1970: An Evaluation of the Culture of Poverty Theory." Ph.D. diss. Cornell University.
- Chan, Sucheng
1986 *This Bittersweet Soil: The Chinese in California Agriculture, 1860-1910*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Coburn, Judith
1976 "Dolores Huerta: La Pasionaria of the Farmworkers." *Ms.* 5: 11-16.
- Daniel, Cletus E.
1981 *Bitter Harvest: A History of California Farmworkers, 1870-1941*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
1987 "Cesar Chavez and the Unionization of California Farm Workers," in *Labor Leaders in America*, ed. Melvin Dubofsky and Warren Van Tine, 350-82. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Day, Mark
1971 *Forty Acres: Cesar Chavez and the Farm Workers*. New York: Praeger.
- Drake, Susan Samuels
1999 *Fields of Courage: Remembering César Chávez and the People Whose Labor Feeds Us*. Santa Cruz, CA: Many Names Press.
- Dunbar, Tony, and Linda Kravitz
1976 *Hard Traveling: Migrant Farm Workers in America*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
- Dunne, John Gregory
1971 *Delano*. rev. ed. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

- Etulain, Richard W., ed.
2002 *Cesar Chavez: A Brief Biography with Documents*. New York: Bedford/St. Martin's.
- Farrell, James J.
1997 *The Spirit of the Sixties: The Making of Postwar Radicalism*. New York: Routledge.
- Ferriss, Susan, and Ricardo Sandoval
1997 *The Fight in the Fields: Cesar Chavez and the Farmworkers Movement*. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Fujita-Rony, Dorothy
2002 "The Public Household: Filipina/o Americans, Chicano/as, and the United Farm Workers." Unpublished article manuscript.
- Galarza, Ernesto
1977 *Farm Workers and Agri-business in California, 1947-1960*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
1964 *Merchants of Labor: The Mexican Bracero Story*. Santa Barbara: McNalley and Loftin.
1970 *Spiders in the House and Workers in the Field*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Gamboa, Erasmo
1990 *Mexican Labor and World War II: Braceros in the Pacific Northwest, 1942-1947*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Ganz, Marshall
2000 "Resources and Resourcefulness: Strategic Capacity in the Unionization of California Agriculture, 1959-1966." *American Journal of Sociology* 105: 1003-62.
2009. *Why David Sometimes Wins: Leadership, Organization, and Strategy in the California Farm Worker Movement*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Garcia, Mario T., ed.
2008 *A Dolores Huerta Reader*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Garcia, Matt.
2001 *A World of Its Own: Race, Labor, and Citrus in the Making of Greater Los Angeles, 1900-1970*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- González, Gilbert G.
1994 *Labor and Community: Mexican Citrus Worker Villages in a Southern California County, 1900-1950*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Gregory, James N.
1989 *American Exodus: The Dust Bowl Migration and Okie Culture in California*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Griswold del Castillo, Richard
1996 "Cesar Estrada Chavez: The Final Struggle." *Southern California Quarterly* 78: 199-214.
- Griswold del Castillo, Richard, and Arnolde de Leon
1996 *North to Aztlan: A History of Mexican Americans in the United States*. New York: Twayne.
- Griswold del Castillo, Richard, and Richard A. Garcia
1995 *Cesar Chavez: A Triumph of Spirit*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.

- Grubbs, Donald H.
1975 "Prelude to Chavez: The National Farm Labor Union in California." *Labor History* 16: 453-69.
- Gutiérrez, David G.
1995 *Walls and Mirrors: Mexican Americans, Mexican Immigrants, and the Politics of Ethnicity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Guzman, Ralph
1976 *The Political Socialization of the Mexican American People*. New York: Arno Press.
- Hall, Greg
2001 *Harvest Wobblies: The Industrial Workers of the World and Agricultural Laborers in the American West, 1905-1930*. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press.
- Hammerback, John C., and Richard J. Jensen
1994 "Ethnic Heritage as Rhetorical Legacy: The Plan of Delano." *Quarterly Journal of Speech* 80: 53-70.
1998 *The Rhetorical Career of Cesar Chavez*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Historic Preservation Associates
2002 Monterey County Jail National Register of Historic Places Nomination, U.S. Department of Interior, National Park Service
- Hoffman, Pat
1988 "UFW Fights Harvest of Poison." *The Witness* 71: 6-10.
- Horwitz, George D.
1970 *La Causa: The California Grape Strike*. New York: Macmillan.
- Huerta, Dolores
1975 "Dolores Huerta Talks: About Republicans, Cesar, Children, and Her Home Town." *Regeneración* 2: 20-24.
- Isserman, Maurice, and Michael Kazin
2000 *America Divided: The Civil War of the 1960s*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jenkins, J. Craig
1985 *The Politics of Insurgency: The Farm Worker Movement in the 1960s*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Jensen, Richard J., and John C. Hammerback
2002 *The Words of Cesar Chavez*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Kessler-Harris, Alice
1982 *Out to Work: A History of Wage-Earning Women in the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kushner, Sam
1975 *Long Road to Delano*. New York: International Publishers.
- La Botz, Dan
2006 *Cesar Chavez and La Causa*. New York: Pearson Longman.
- Levy, Jacques E.
1975 *Cesar Chavez: Autobiography of La Causa*. New York: W. W. Norton.

- London, Joan, and Henry Anderson.
1970 *So Shall Ye Reap*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company.
- Majka, Linda C., and Theo J. Majka
1982 *Farm Workers, Agribusiness, and the State*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Maldonado, Jose A.
1995 "Si Se Puedel: The Farm Worker Movement in Arizona, 1965-1979." M.A. thesis. Arizona State University.
- Maram, Linda Nueva Espana
1996 "Negotiating Identity: Youth, Gender, and Popular Culture in Los Angeles's Little Manila, 1920s-1940s." Ph.D. diss. University of California-Los Angeles.
- Martin, Philip L.
2003 *Promise Unfulfilled: Unions, Immigration, and the Farm Workers*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
1996 *Promises to Keep: Collective Bargaining in California Agriculture*. Ames: Iowa State University Press.
- Matthiessen, Peter
1973 *Sal Si Puedes: Cesar Chavez and the New American Revolution*. rev. ed. New York: Random House.
- McWilliams, Carey
1939 *Factories in the Field: The Story of Migratory Farm Labor in California*. New York: Boston, Little, Brown and Company.
- Meister, Dick, and Anne Loftis
1977 *A Long Time Coming: The Struggle to Unionize America's Farm Workers*. New York: Macmillan.
- Mendel-Reyes, Meta
1994 "Remembering Cesar." *Radical History Review* 58: 143-50.
- Mitchell, Don
1996 *The Lie of the Land: Migrant Workers and the California Landscape*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Murphy, Jean
1971 "Unsung Heroine of La Causa." *Regeneracion* 1: 20.
- National Park Service
2012 Budget Justifications and Performance Information Fiscal Year 2011
2009 *Hispanic Reflections on the American Landscape. Identifying and Interpreting Hispanic Heritage*. Written by Brian Joyner. U.S. Department of the Interior.
- Nelson, Eugene
1966 *Huelga: The First Hundred Days of the Great Delano Grape Strike*. Delano, CA: Farm Worker Press.
- Pawel, Miriam
2009 *The Union of Their Dreams: Power, Hope, and Struggle in Cesar Chavez's Farm Worker Movement*. New York: Bloomsbury Press.

- Pulido, Laura
1996 *Environmentalism and Economic Justice: Two Chicanos Struggles in the Southwest*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Rast, Raymond
2011 "Report to National Park Service to Inform Cesar Chavez Special Resource Study." California State University Fullerton, Center for Oral and Public History.
- Rast, Raymond, Gail Dubrow, and Brian Casserly
2004 "Cesar Chavez and the Farmworker Movement in the American West." Theme study. Unpublished.
- Rosales, F. Arturo
1996 *CHICANO!: A History of the Mexican American Civil Rights Movement*. Houston: Arte Publico Press, University of Houston.
- Rose, Margaret
2002 "Cesar Chavez and Dolores Huerta: Partners in 'La Causa,'" in *Cesar Chavez: A Brief Biography with Documents*, ed. Richard W. Etulain, 95-106. New York: Bedford/St. Martin's.
- 1990 "From the Fields to the Picket Line: Huelga Women and the Boycott: 1965-1975." *Labor History* 31: 271-93.
- 1990 "Traditional and Nontraditional Patterns of Female Activism in the United Farm Workers of America, 1962 to 1980." *Frontiers* 11: 26-32.
- 1995 "'Woman Power Will Stop Those Grapes': Chicana Organizers and Middle-Class Female Supporters in the Farm Workers' Grape Boycott in Philadelphia, 1969-1970." *Journal of Women's History* 7: 6-36.
- 1988 "Women in the United Farm Workers: A Study of Chicana and Mexicana Participation in a Labor Union, 1950 to 1980." Ph.D. diss. University of California-Los Angeles.
- Ross, Fred
1989 *Conquering Goliath: Cesar Chavez at the Beginning*. Keene, CA: El Taller Grafico.
- Rothenberg, Daniel
1998 *With These Hands: The Hidden World of Migrant Farmworkers Today*. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Ruiz, Vicki L.
1987 *Cannery Women, Cannery Lives: Mexican Women, Unionization, and the California Food Processing Industry, 1930-1950*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- 1998 *From Out of the Shadows: Mexican Women in Twentieth-Century America*. New York: Oxford.
- Ruiz, Vicki L., and Virginia Sanchez-Korrol, eds.
2006 *Latinas in the United States: An Historical Encyclopedia*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Salvatore, Susan, et al.
2000 "Racial Desegregation in Public Education in the United States." Theme study. Washington, D.C.: Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Register—History and Education Program.
- Sanchez, George J.

- 1993 *Becoming Mexican American: Ethnicity, Culture and Identity in Chicano Los Angeles, 1900-1945*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Scharlin, Craig, and Lilia V. Villanueva.
2000 *Philip Vera Cruz: A Personal History of Filipino Immigrants and the Farmworkers Movement*. 3d ed. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Shaw, Randy
2008 *Beyond the Fields: Cesar Chavez, the UFW, and the Stuggle for Justice in the 21st Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Smith, Sydney D.
1987 *Grapes of Conflict*. Pasadena: Hope Publishing House.
- State of California, Department of Parks and Recreation, Office of Historic Preservation
1988 *Five Views: An Ethnic Sites Survey for California*.
- Street, Richard Steven
1996 "The FBI's Secret File on Cesar Chavez." *Southern California Quarterly* 78: 347-84.
- Stumbo, Bella
1972 "The Anglo Army Behind Cesar Chavez." *Los Angeles Times* (April 6, 1972): section IV, 8.
- Taylor, Ronald B.
1975 *Chavez and the Farm Workers*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Terkel, Studs
1970 *Hard Times: An Oral History of the Great Depression*. New York: Pantheon.
- Vaught, David
1999 *Cultivating California: Growers, Specialty Crops, and Labor, 1875-1920*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Valdez, Luis
1989 "Envisioning California." *California History* 68(4): 162-71.
- Weber, Devra
1994 *Dark Sweat, White Gold: California Farm Workers, Cotton, and the New Deal*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Worster, Donald
1985 *Rivers of Empire: Water, Aridity, and the Growth of the American West*. New York: Pantheon.

Preparers

Core Study Team

The core study team is based in the National Park Service's Pacific West Regional Office in Oakland / San Francisco, California. Core study team members were responsible for public involvement and outreach, research, writing and analysis, development of the alternatives, environmental compliance, and production of the draft study report.

- **Martha Crusius, Project Manager;** Program Chief, Park Planning and Environmental Compliance
- **Suzanne Brinkley, Planner**
- **Barbara Butler, Landscape Architect**
- **Anne Dove, Planner**

EXTENDED STUDY TEAM

The extended study team includes NPS Pacific West Regional Office staff who provided assistance and expertise for specific aspects of the study.

- **Mamie Choy, Landscape Architect.** Participated in newsletter production, website development, public meeting facilitation, alternatives development.
- **Elaine Jackson-Retondo, Ph.D., Architectural Historian,** Acting History Program Manager, National Historic Landmarks Program Manager. Participated in alternatives development, technical review of historic overview, resource description and resource significance.
- **Lynne Nakata, Interpretive Specialist.** Participated in alternatives development and review.
- **Rose Rumball-Petre, Environmental Compliance Specialist.** Primary author of the environmental assessment. Participated in alternatives development and review.
- **Fred York, Ph.D., Anthropologist.** Participated in alternatives development and review. Advised on Native American communications.

CONTRIBUTING ORGANIZATIONS

California State University, Fullerton, Center for Oral History and Public History

- Raymond W. Rast, Ph.D.

Dr. Rast directed the research that identified significant historical sites associated with Cesar Chavez and the farm labor movement; conducted interviews and oral histories as part of this research; submitted a report to the NPS that served as the basis for much of Chapters 2 and 3 of this report; assisted in stakeholder outreach; advised in development of public materials; participated in alternatives development; provided technical review of historic overview, resource description and resource significance.

Five students at California State University, Fullerton, made significant contributions to this study: Evan Haynes, Lindsey Noyes, Derek Papa, Maria Quintero, and Bryon Walsh. Students enrolled in History 492B (Fall 2009), History 492C (Spring 2010), and History 506 (Spring 2011) at California State University, Fullerton, made additional contributions.

CONSULTANTS

The following individuals who were or are active in various aspects of the farm labor movement gave generously of their time to advise and inform the research that supports this report.

- Doug Adair
- Rev. Deacon Sal Alvarez
- Rev. Monsignor Eugene Boyle
- LeRoy Chatfield
- Paul Chavez
- Richard Chavez
- Jose Cortez
- Dolores Huerta
- Rudy Chavez Medina
- Rick Tejada-Flores

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The NPS study team asked for and received tremendous help from many people and organizations in hosting public meetings, providing Spanish translation services, publicizing the study and meetings, providing historic photos and other documentation, organizing site visits and tours. Thank you to:

- Doug Adair
- Cafe on A – Rudy F. Acuna Gallery and Cultural Arts Center, Debbie De Vries
- Deedee Caro
- Leroy Chatfield – Farmworkers Documentation Project
- Cesar E. Chavez Elementary School, Coachella Valley Unified School District, Robert Hughes, Principal
- Chavez Family Vision – Rudy Chavez Medina, Rita Chavez Medina
- Cesar E. Chavez Foundation – Paul Chavez, Alma Madrigal, Monica Parra
- Julz Chavez
- Chicanos Por La Causa – Edmundo Hidalgo, Delia Saldade, Jose Cortez, Jose Habre
- Marc Grossman
- Jonny Itliong
- Cristina Mendez
- Radio Campesina
- Julie Chavez Rodriguez
- City of San Jose, Mayor Chuck Reed’s Office
- Santa Clara County Board of Supervisors, President Dave Cortese’s Office
- Santa Clara County: Executive’s Office, Department of Parks and Recreation
- Steinbeck Institute of Arts & Culture
- United Farm Workers, Arturo Rodriguez
- Wayne State University, Walter P. Reuther Library, Detroit, Michigan

... and many others whose names we never knew or who slipped through the cracks. We are grateful to all of you for your information, advice, and assistance.